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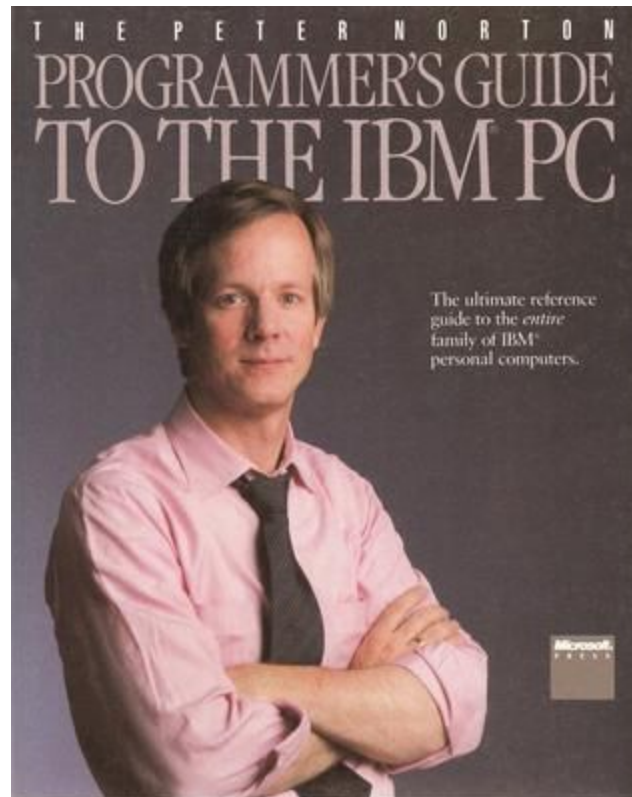
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Bimodal Software Documentation

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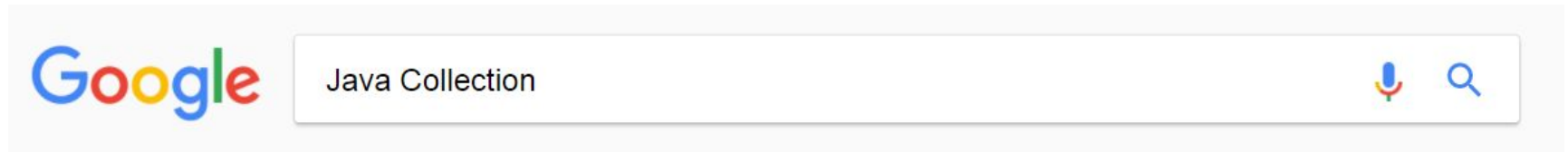
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Software Documentation



[1985]

Software Documentation is everywhere



Software Documentation is everywhere



Java Collection



100%

Overview Package **Class** Use Tree Deprecated Index Help Java™ Platform Standard Ed. 7

Prev Class Next Class Frames No Frames All Classes

Summary Nested | Field | Constr | Method Detail: Field | Constr | Method

java.util

Interface Collection<E>

Type Parameters:

E - the type of elements in this collection

All Superinterfaces:

Iterable<E>

All Known Subinterfaces:

Software Documentation is everywhere



Java Collection



100%

The screenshot shows the Java Platform Standard Ed. 7 documentation page for the `Collection` interface. The page has a dark blue header with navigation links: Overview, Package, **Class**, Use, Tree, Deprecated, Index, and Help. Below the header, there are tabs for Prev Class, Next Class, Frames, No Frames, and All Classes. The main content area shows the package `java.util` and the interface `Collection<E>`. It lists Type Parameters: `E` - the type of elements in this collection. It also lists All Superinterfaces: `Iterable<E>`. At the bottom, it lists All Known Subinterfaces.

74%

The screenshot shows a Stack Overflow question titled "What is the difference between Collection and List in Java?". The question has 105 votes and is tagged with `java` and `collections`. It was edited by Joachim Sauer on Jan 24 '13 at 8:30. The question asks: "What is the difference between Collection and List in Java? When and which I should use?". The question has 51 answers. The user who asked the question is Tru, with a reputation of 3,121.

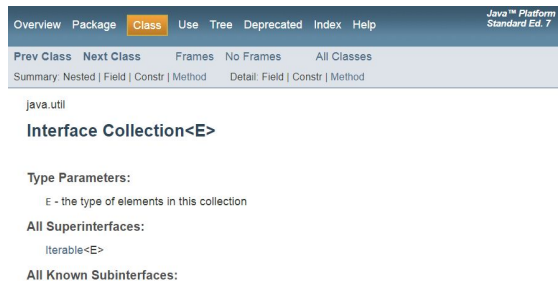
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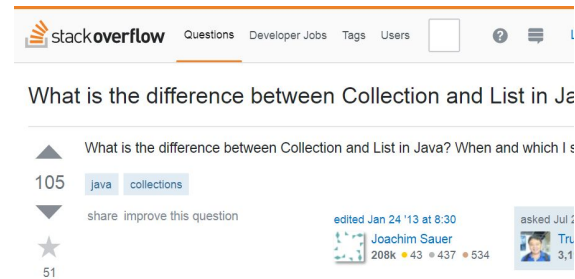
Java Collection



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59%



Java - Collections Framework

Previous Page

Next Page

Prior to Java 2, Java provided ad hoc classes such as **Dictionary**, **Vector**, **Stack**, and **Properties** to store and manipulate groups of objects. Although these classes were quite useful, they lacked a central, unifying theme. Thus, the way that you used Vector was different from

Software Documentation is everywhere



Java Collection



100%

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All Known Subinterfaces:

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What is the difference between Collection and List in Java?

What is the difference between Collection and List in Java? When and which I s

105

java collections

share improve this question

edited Jan 24 '13 at 8:30

Joachim Sauer 208k • 43 • 437 • 534

asked Jul 2

Tru 3,1

51

59%

tutorialspoint SIMPLY EASY LEARNING

Java - Collections Framework

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Home Simple Java Java 8 Coding Interview Machine Learning DP S

Top 10 questions about Java Collections

The following are the most popular questions of Java collections asked and Before you look at those questions, it's a good idea to see the [class hierarch](#)

1. When to use LinkedList over ArrayList?

[ArrayList](#) is essentially an array. Its elements can be accessed directly by in

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Java Collection



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Collections in Java

A Collection is a group of individual objects represented as a single unit. Java provides Collection Framework which defines several classes and interfaces to represent a group of objects as a single unit.

The Collection interface ([java.util.Collection](#)) and Map interface ([java.util.Map](#)) are two main root interfaces of Java collection classes.

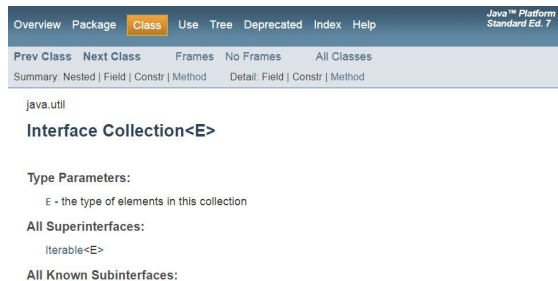
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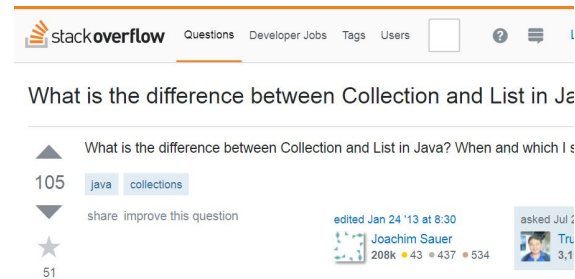
Java Collection



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44%



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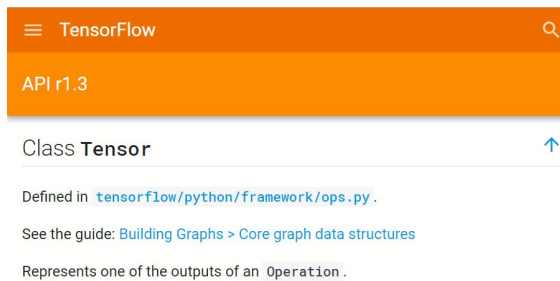


162 different domains in the top 10 for 99 queries

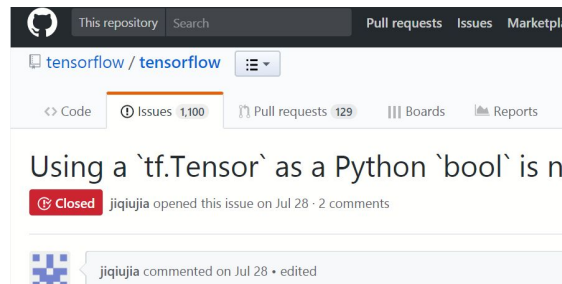
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Tensorflow Python API: 309 different domains in the top 10 for 2,192 queries

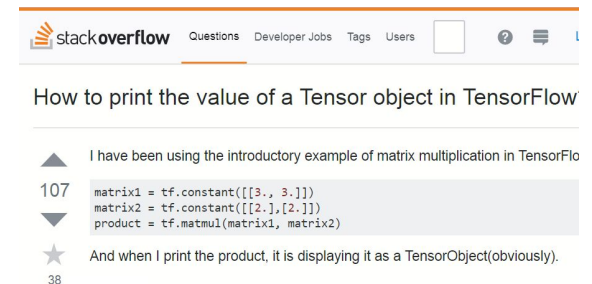
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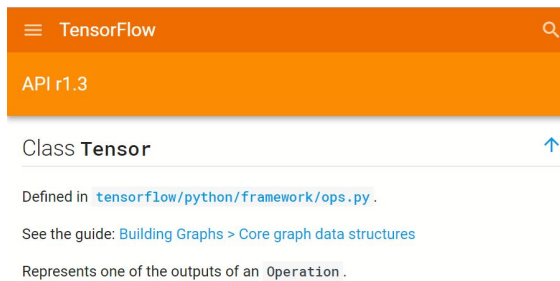
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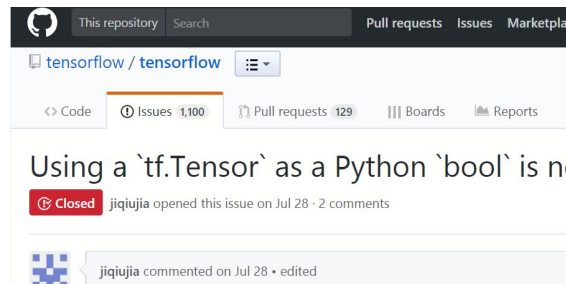
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Tensorflow Python API: 309 different domains in the top 10 for 2,192 queries

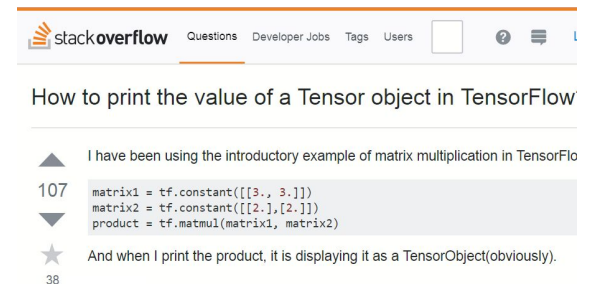
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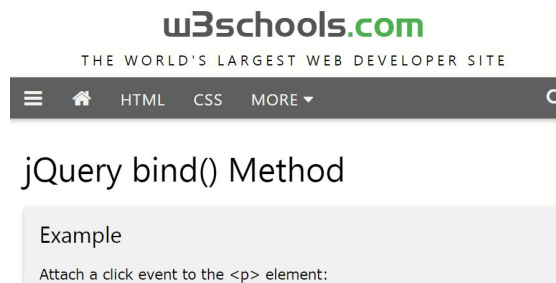


jQuery Event API: 75 different domains in the top 10 for 57 queries

100%



100%



98%





Navigating documentation is not trivial



Navigating documentation is not trivial



Common Tasks

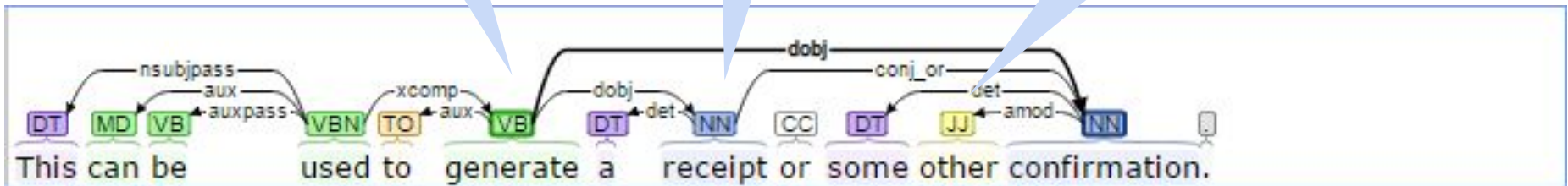
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Extracting tasks from documentation

verb

noun

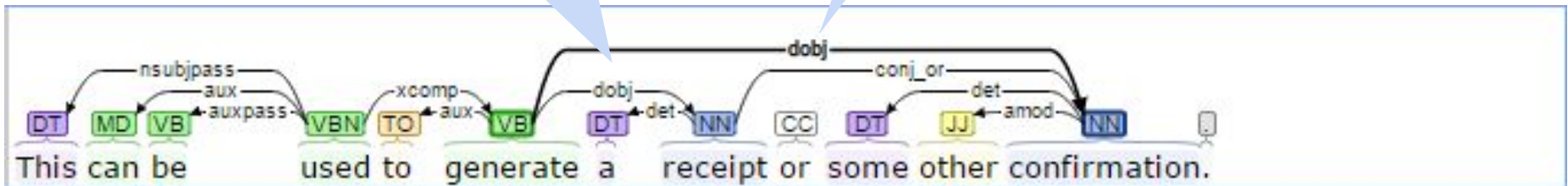
adjective



Grammatical dependencies

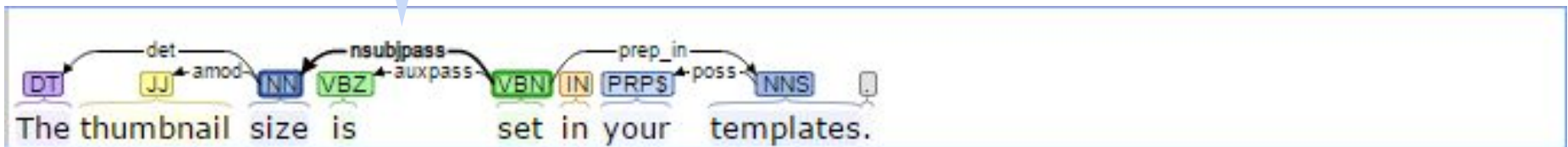
direct object:
generate receipt

direct object:
generate
confirmation



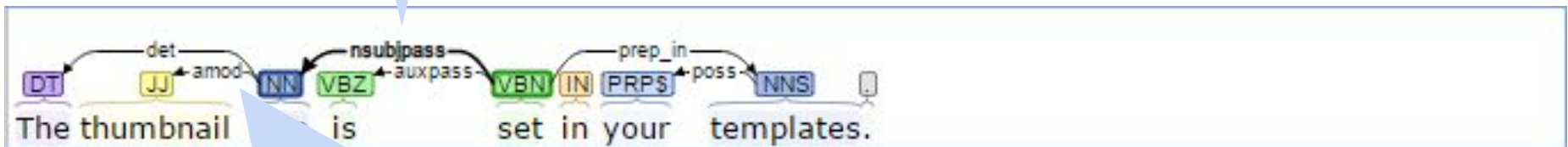
Grammatical dependencies

*passive nominal
subject: set size*



Grammatical dependencies

*passive nominal
subject: set size*



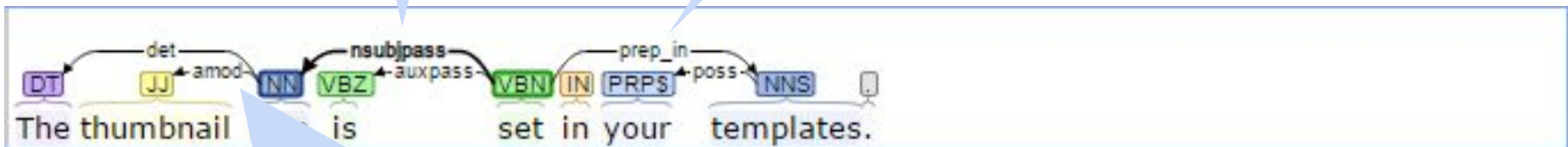
*adjective modifier:
set thumbnail size*

Grammatical dependencies

*passive nominal
subject: set size*

*preposition:
set thumbnail size
in templates*

*adjective modifier:
set thumbnail size*



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thread in

Tasks

introduce **thread** interference
prevent **thread** interference
use **Thread**LocalRandom instead_of Math.random()
run **threads** in program
create **threads** in **thread** pool
prevent **thread** interference without resorting
run **thread** inside same application
use background **thread** instead_of event-dispatching **thread**...
include **Thread**
include **threads**
and 8 more results...

Concepts

initial **thread**

Code Elements

/join framework distributes tasks to worker threa...

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Java Collection



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Collections in Java

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The Collection interface ([java.util.Collection](#)) and Map interface ([java.util.Map](#)) are two main root interfaces of Java collection classes.

DataSource and DriverManager on J2SE



2



1

I'm interested in developing a desktop application that connects to a MySQL DB. After reading [this](#) java tutorial on DB connection (and several others) I have a question. Using DataSource seems popular on J2EE while DriverManager is a common choice for desktop applications. Is it still possible to use DataSource on a desktop application? If yes, is it a better choice over DriverManager?

java

mysql

java-ee

connection

datasource

share edit

add a comment

asked Jun 3 '12 at 7:58



RedBaron

13 • 2

2 Answers

active

oldest

votes



2



I'll quote the javadoc:

An alternative to the DriverManager facility, a DataSource object is the preferred means of getting a connection.

Normally you use `DriverManager` when you just want a connection for one time while with `DataSource` you get other features such as connection pooling and distributed transactions.

Hope this helps.

add a comment

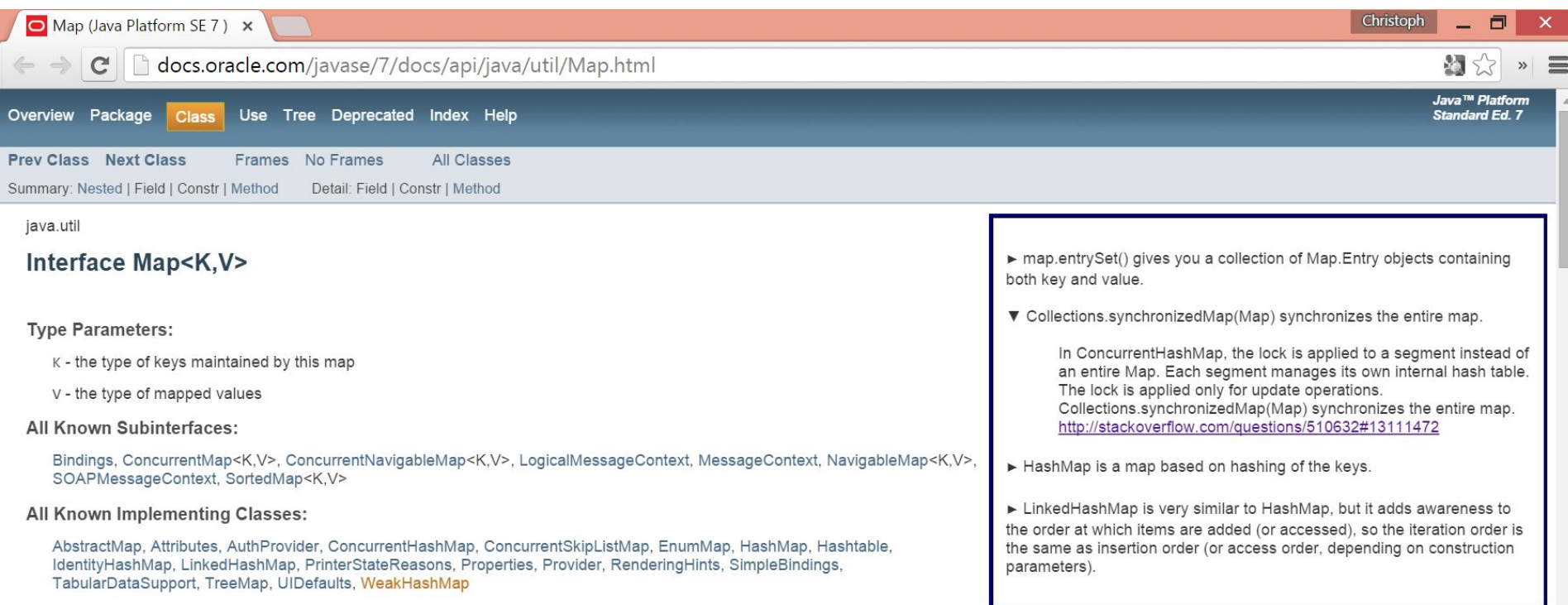
insight sentence

a sentence from Stack Overflow that is related to a particular API type and that provides insight not contained in the API documentation of that type



Supervised Insight Sentence Extractor

Augment API documentation with insights from Stack Overflow



The screenshot shows the Java API documentation for the `Map` interface in the Java Platform SE 7. The browser address bar shows the URL `docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/util/Map.html`. The page title is "Map (Java Platform SE 7)". The navigation bar includes links for Overview, Package, Class (selected), Use, Tree, Deprecated, Index, and Help. The main content area shows the `java.util` package and the `Interface Map<K,V>`. The "Type Parameters" section defines `K` as the type of keys and `V` as the type of mapped values. The "All Known Subinterfaces" section lists `Bindings`, `ConcurrentMap<K,V>`, `ConcurrentNavigableMap<K,V>`, `LogicalMessageContext`, `MessageContext`, `NavigableMap<K,V>`, `SOAPMessageContext`, and `SortedMap<K,V>`. The "All Known Implementing Classes" section lists `AbstractMap`, `Attributes`, `AuthProvider`, `ConcurrentHashMap`, `ConcurrentSkipListMap`, `EnumMap`, `HashMap`, `Hashtable`, `IdentityHashMap`, `LinkedHashMap`, `PrinterStateReasons`, `Properties`, `Provider`, `RenderingHints`, `SimpleBindings`, `TabularDataSupport`, `TreeMap`, `UIDefaults`, and `WeakHashMap`. A sidebar on the right contains a list of Stack Overflow insights, each preceded by a right-pointing triangle icon. The insights are:

- `map.entrySet()` gives you a collection of `Map.Entry` objects containing both key and value.
- `Collections.synchronizedMap(Map)` synchronizes the entire map. In `ConcurrentHashMap`, the lock is applied to a segment instead of an entire `Map`. Each segment manages its own internal hash table. The lock is applied only for update operations. `Collections.synchronizedMap(Map)` synchronizes the entire map. <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/510632#13111472>
- `HashMap` is a map based on hashing of the keys.
- `LinkedHashMap` is very similar to `HashMap`, but it adds awareness to the order at which items are added (or accessed), so the iteration order is the same as insertion order (or access order, depending on construction parameters).

```
public interface Map<K,V>
```

An object that maps keys to values. A map cannot contain duplicate keys; each key can map to at most one value.

This interface takes the place of the `Dictionary` class, which was a totally abstract class rather than an interface.

Bimodal software documentation

Insert elements from one array to another array in Java



1



java arrays



share edit

asked Jun 15 at 15:56



Kaveen

10 • 4

add a comment

2 Answers

active

oldest

votes



0



```
public class MultipleOfThreeInAnArray {
    public static void choseMultiplesOfThree(int[] input) {
        int[] output = new int[input.length];
        int index = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < input.length; i++) {
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            }
        }
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(output));
    }
}
```

Challenges in Analyzing Documentation

- Software documentation is technical and often contains references to code elements
- Natural language text written by software developers may not obey all grammatical rules, e.g.,
 - sentences that are grammatically incomplete
 - content that has not authored by a native speaker



Comparing NLP libraries



CoreNLP

Returns the C++ variable.



SyntaxNet

Returns the C++ variable.



spaCy

Returns the C++ variable.



NLTK

Returns the C++ variable.

Comparing NLP libraries



CoreNLP

Returns the C++ variable .



SyntaxNet

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spaCy

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NLTK

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Comparing NLP libraries



CoreNLP

Returns the C + + variable .



SyntaxNet

Returns the C++ variable .



spaCy

Returns the C++ variable .



NLTK

Returns the C++ variable .

1. different
tokenization

Comparing NLP libraries



CoreNLP

Returns the C + + variable .
NNS DT NN JJ CC JJ .

1. different
tokenization



SyntaxNet

Returns the C++ variable .
VBZ DT NNP NN .



spaCy

Returns the C++ variable .
VBZ DT NNP NN .



NLTK

Returns the C++ variable .
NNS DT NN JJ .

Comparing NLP libraries



CoreNLP

Returns the C + + variable .
NNS *DT* *NN* *JJ* *CC* *JJ* .

1. different
tokenization



SyntaxNet

Returns the C++ variable .
VBZ *DT* *NNP* *NN* .

2. general
part of speech



spaCy

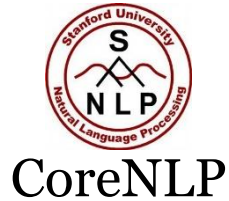
Returns the C++ variable .
VBZ *DT* *NNP* *NN* .



NLTK

Returns the C++ variable .
NNS *DT* *NN* *JJ* .

Comparing NLP libraries



Returns the C + + variable .
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1. different
tokenization



Returns the C++ variable .
VBZ DT NNP NN .

2. general
part of speech



Returns the C++ variable .
VBZ DT NNP NN .

3. specific
part of speech



Returns the C++ variable .
NNS DT NN JJ .

Comparing NLP libraries



CoreNLP



SyntaxNet



spaCy



NLTK

Only between 60% and 71% of tokens from Stack Overflow, GitHub, and the Java API Documentation were assigned the same part-of-speech tag by all four libraries.

1. different tokenization

2. general part of speech

3. specific part of speech

Bimodal software documentation

Insert elements from one array to another array in Java



1



java arrays



share edit

asked Jun 15 at 15:56



Kaveen

10 • 4

add a comment

2 Answers

active

oldest

votes



0



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            }  
        }  
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(output));  
    }  
}
```

Bimodal software documentation

tasks

Insert elements from one array to another array in Java



1



java arrays



share edit

asked Jun 15 at 15:56



Kaveen

10 • 4

add a comment

2 Answers

active

oldest

votes



0



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    }
}
```

code

Code Snippet Content Assist

tasks

Insert elements from one array to another array in Java

▲ 1
▼
★ share edit
I'm trying to identify multiples of 3 from an input array and insert those multiples in to output array. Using a count variable I can declare the output array. But then how can I insert multiples in to output array?.

java arrays

add a comment

asked Jun 15 at 15:56



Kaveen
10 • 4

2 Answers

active

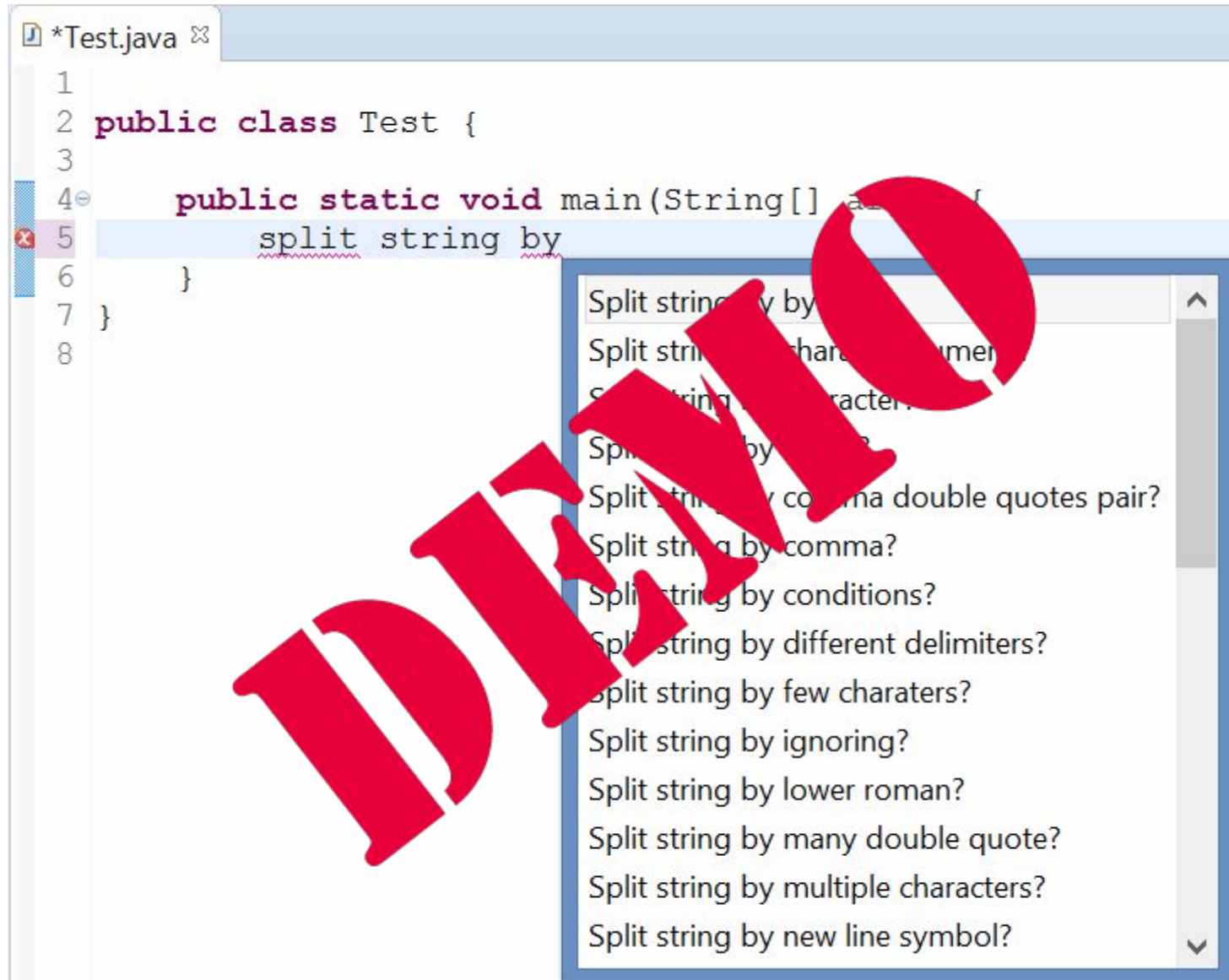
oldest

votes

code

▲ 0
▼
✓

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▼ java arrays

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asked Jun 15 at 15:56

Kaveen
10 • 4

add a comment

2 Answers

active oldest votes

▲ 0
▼
✓

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```

The integration of natural language and code in documentation



Insert elements from one array to another array in Java

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java arrays

share edit



asked Jun 15 at 15:56

Kaveen
10 • 4

add a comment

2 Answers

active oldest votes

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0
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}
```

The integration of natural language and code in documentation



CoreNLP

Returns the C++ variable .



SyntaxNet

Returns the C++ variable .



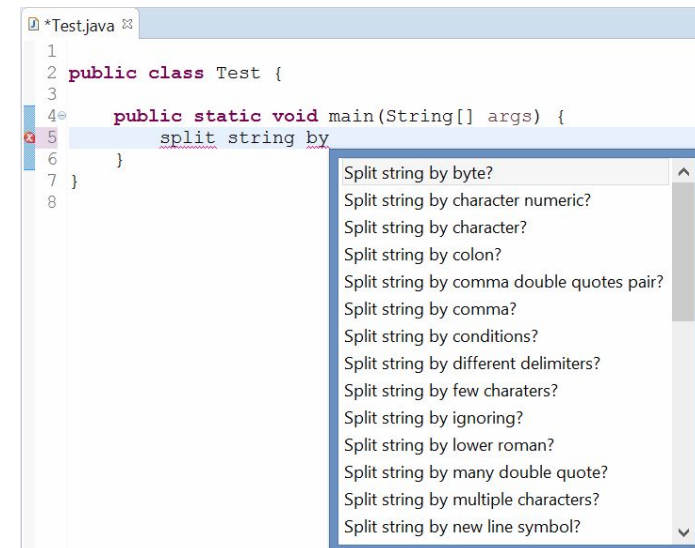
spaCy

Returns the C++ variable .



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Returns the C++ variable .



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Insert elements from one array to another array in Java

▲ I'm trying to identify multiples of 3 from an input array and insert those multiples in to output array. Using a count variable I can declare the output array. But then how can I insert multiples in to output array?

▼ 1

▼ java arrays

★ share edit

asked Jun 15 at 15:56

Kaveen 10 • 4

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2 Answers

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▲ 0

▼ ✓

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```

The integration of natural language and code in documentation



CoreNLP

Returns the C + + variable .



SyntaxNet

Returns the C++ variable .



spaCy

Returns the C++ variable .



NLTK



Thank you!
christoph.treude@adelaide.edu.au

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