Mutation Testing of Memory-Related Operators

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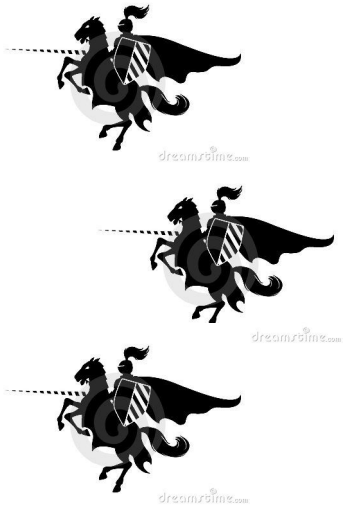
Mutation Testing



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Mutation Testing

Mutants

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Motivation

Bug #68942 **Use after free**
Submitted: 2015-01-29 07:20 UTC
Reference: https://bugs.php.net/bug.php?id=68942

```
if (zend_hash_find(...) == SUCCESS) {
    if (zend_hash_find(...) == SUCCESS) {
        convert_to_long(*z_timezone_type);
        if (SUCCESS == timezone_initialize(...)) {
            return SUCCESS;
        }
```

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```

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Motivation

```
-       if (zend_hash_find(...) == SUCCESS) {

+       if (zend_hash_find(...) == SUCCESS
              && Z_TYPE_PP(z_timezone_type) == IS_LONG) {

              if (zend_hash_find(...) == SUCCESS) {

-                     convert_to_long(*z_timezone_type);

                      if (SUCCESS == timezone_initialize(...)) {

                              return SUCCESS;

                      }
```

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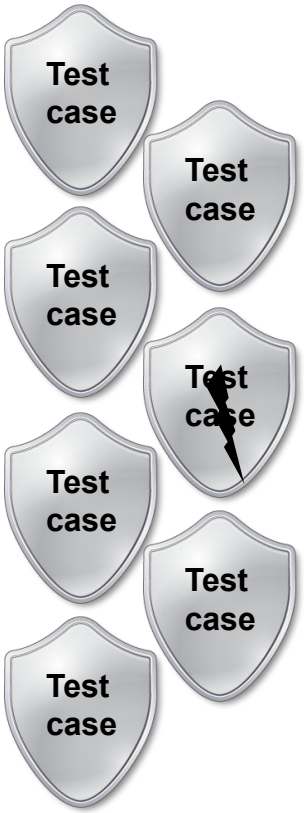
Motivation



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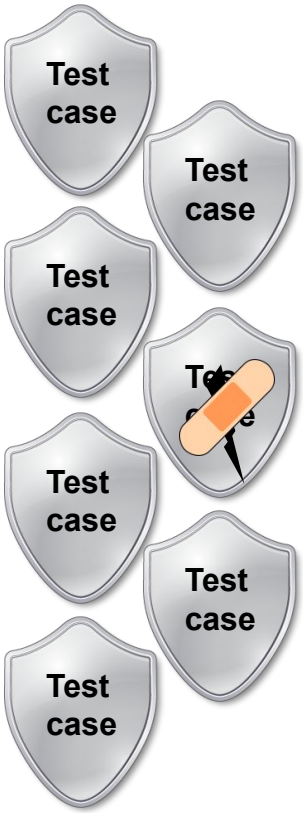
Motivation



Mutants

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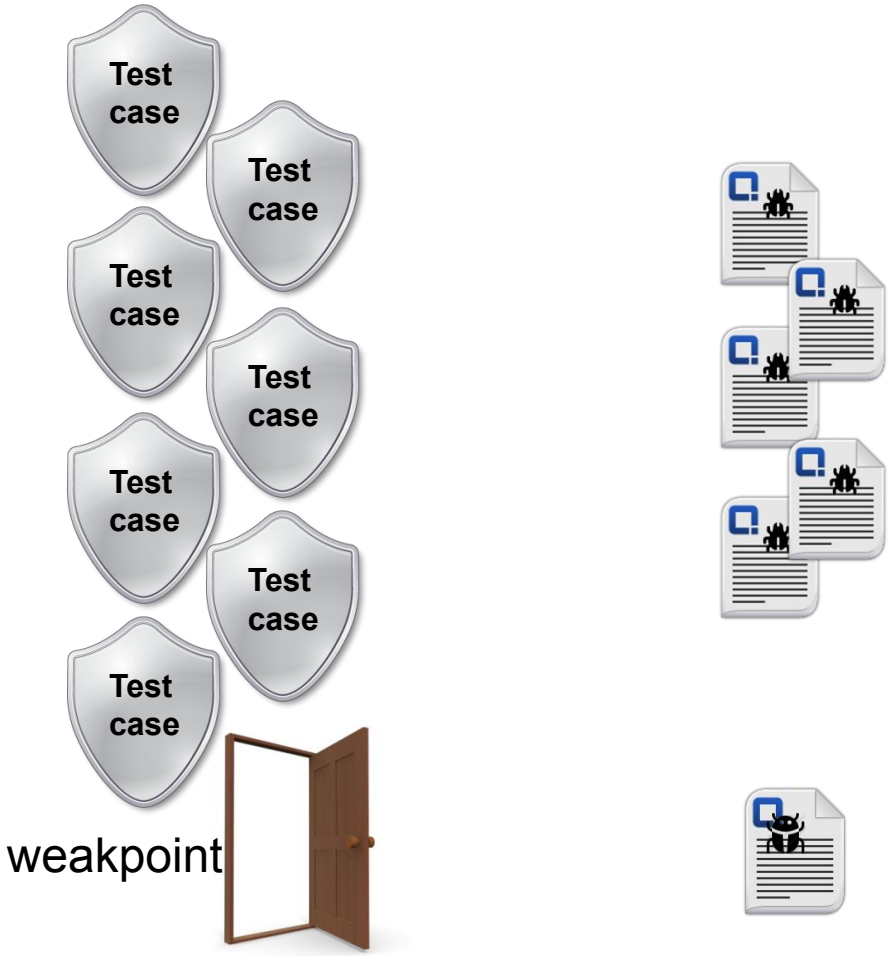
Motivation



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Memory Mutation Operators

Uninitialized Memory Access

Faulty Memory Allocation

Faulty Heap Management

Memory Mutation Operators

Uninitialized Memory Access

		Uninitialized memory
REC2M	calloc(k, sizeof(T))	malloc(k*sizeof(T))
		Use-after-free
RMNA	str = NULL	str

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Memory Mutation Operators

Faulty Memory Allocation

		Use-before-allocation
REDAWN	malloc(k*sizeof(T))	NULL
		Buffer overflow
REDAWZ	malloc(k*sizeof(T))	malloc(0)
RESOTPE	malloc(k*sizeof(T))	malloc(k*sizeof(T*))
REMSOTP	malloc(k*sizeof(T*))	malloc(k*sizeof(T))

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Memory Mutation Operators

Faulty Heap Management

		Memory leaks
RMFS	free(str)	
REM2A	malloc(k*sizeof(T))	alloc(k*sizeof(T))
REC2A	calloc(k, sizeof(T))	alloc(k*sizeof(T))

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Weakly Killing Criteria

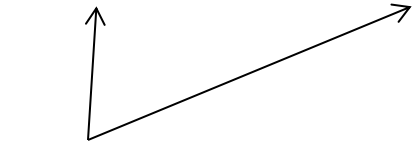
Memory Fault Detection

Control Flow Deviation

Weakly Killing Criteria

Memory Fault Detection (MFD)

$$\exists t, \mathrm{MFD}(M, t) > \mathrm{MFD}(P, t)$$



Valgrind

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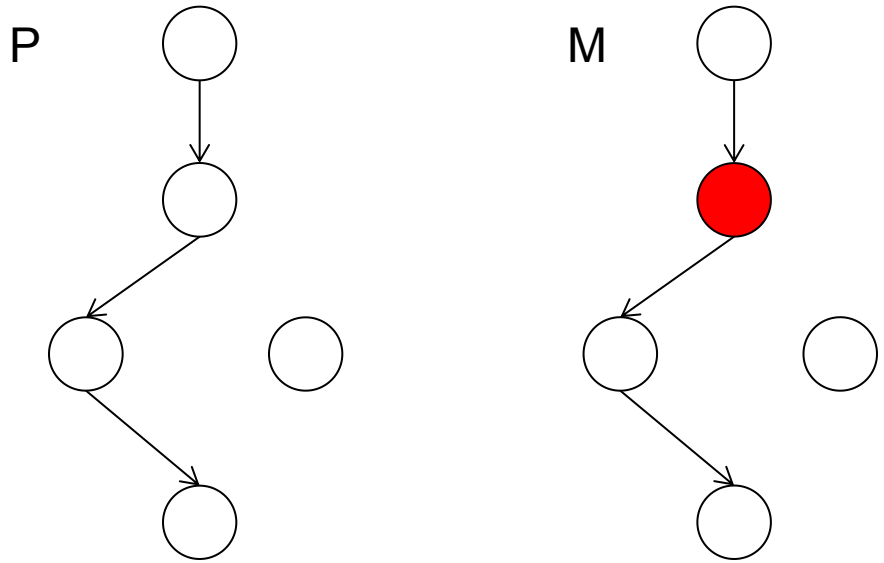
Weakly Killing Criteria

Control Flow Deviation (CFD)



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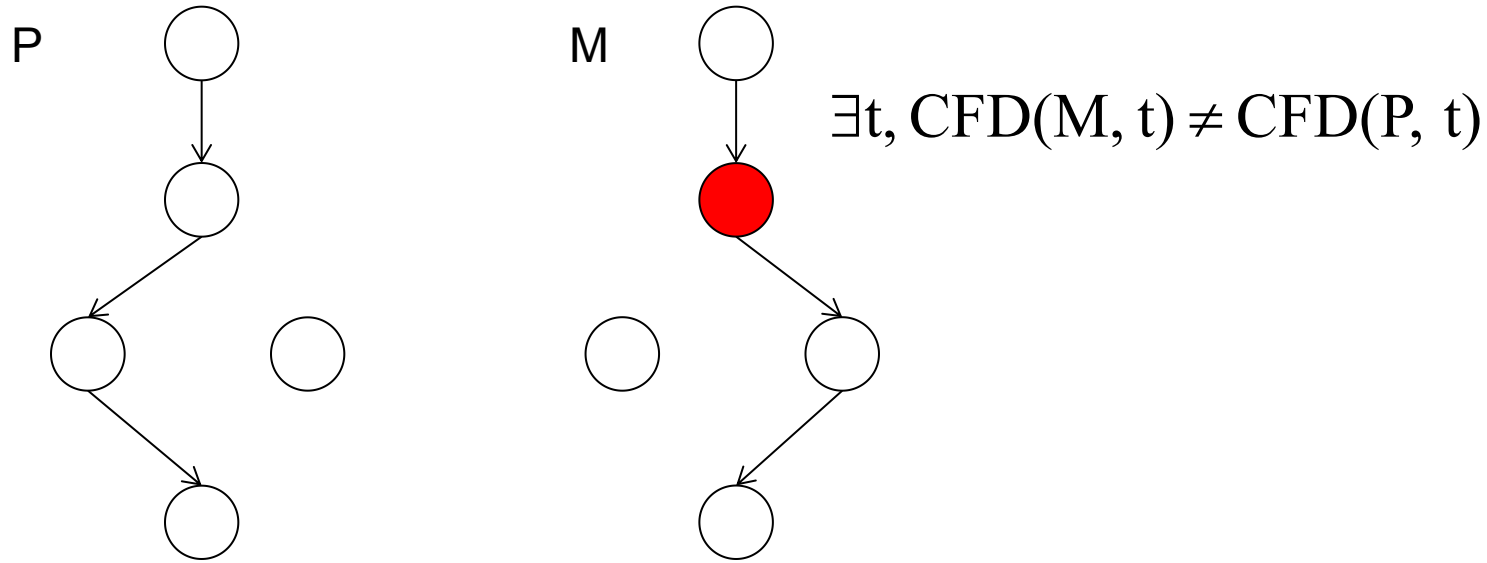
Weakly Killing Criteria

Control Flow Deviation (CFD)



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Research Questions

RQ1 What are the characteristics of the proposed Memory Mutation Operators?

RQ1a What is the prevalence of Memory Mutants?

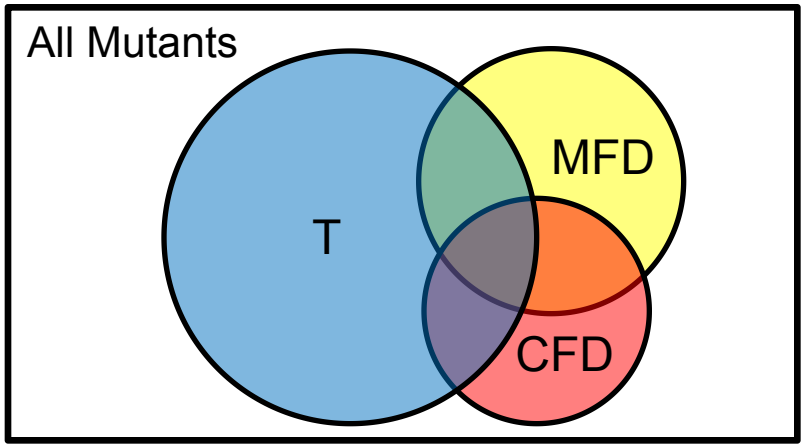
RQ1b How effective is each Memory Mutation Operator in inserting memory faults?

RQ1c What is the Mutation Score for the Traditional criterion applied against the Memory Mutants?

Research Questions

RQ2 What is the reduction rate of survived mutants after introducing Memory Fault Detection and Control Flow Deviation criteria?

RQ3 What is the relation between MFD and CFD criteria?



Experiments

No.	Program	LoC
1	PeerWireProtocol	1547
2	Craft	731
3	CfixedArraylist	497
4	ChashMapViaLinkedList	488
5	CAVLTree	405
6	CpseudoLRU	384
7	CHashMapViaQuadraticProbing	1097
8	CtextureAtlas	745
9	Csplaytree	834
10	CstreamingBencodeReader	371
11	CSparseCounter	328
12	Cheap	207
13	CcircularBuffer	118
14	ClinkedListQueue	200
15	CbipBuffer	118
16	Cbitfield	87

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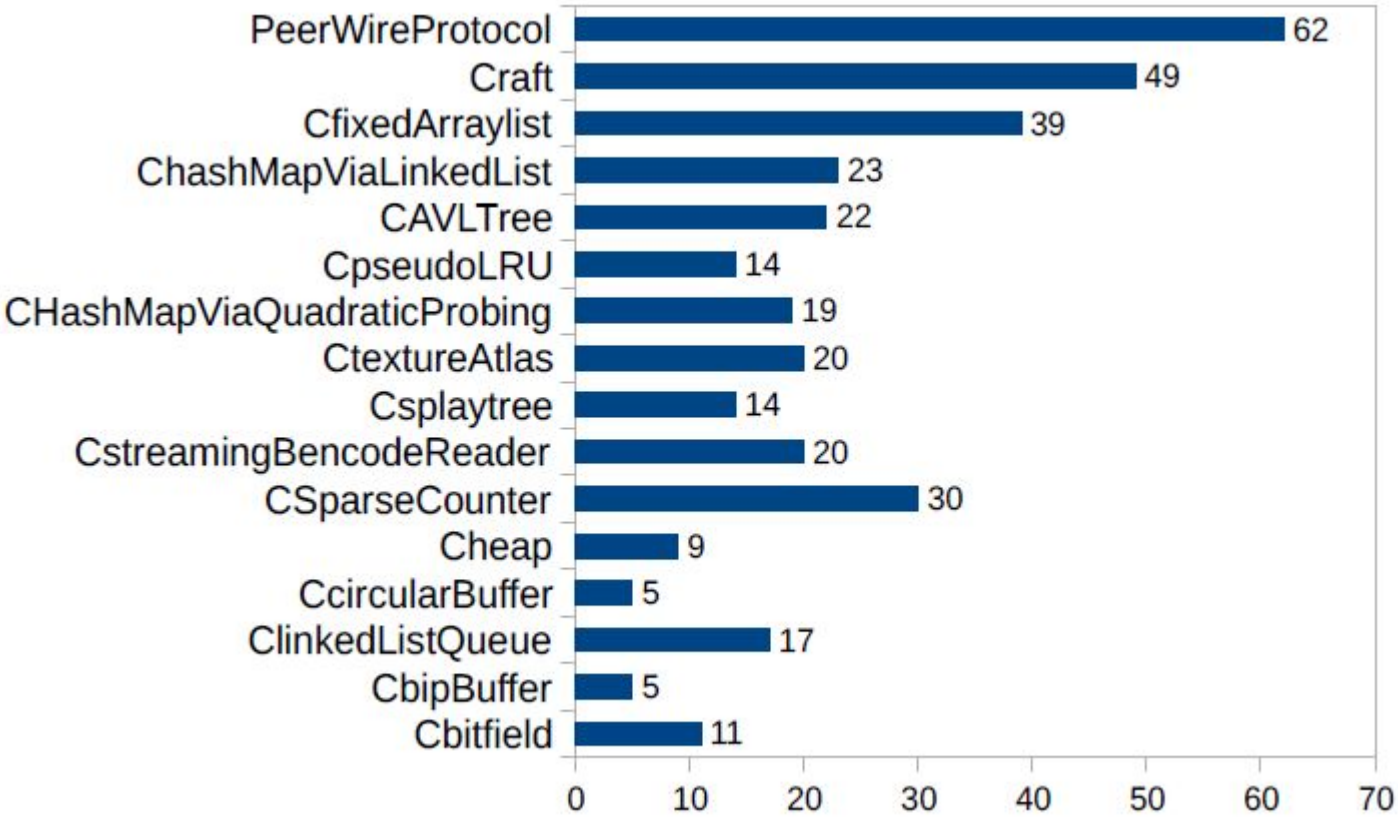
Results (RQ1)

RQ1a What is the prevalence of Memory Mutants?



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Results (RQ1)

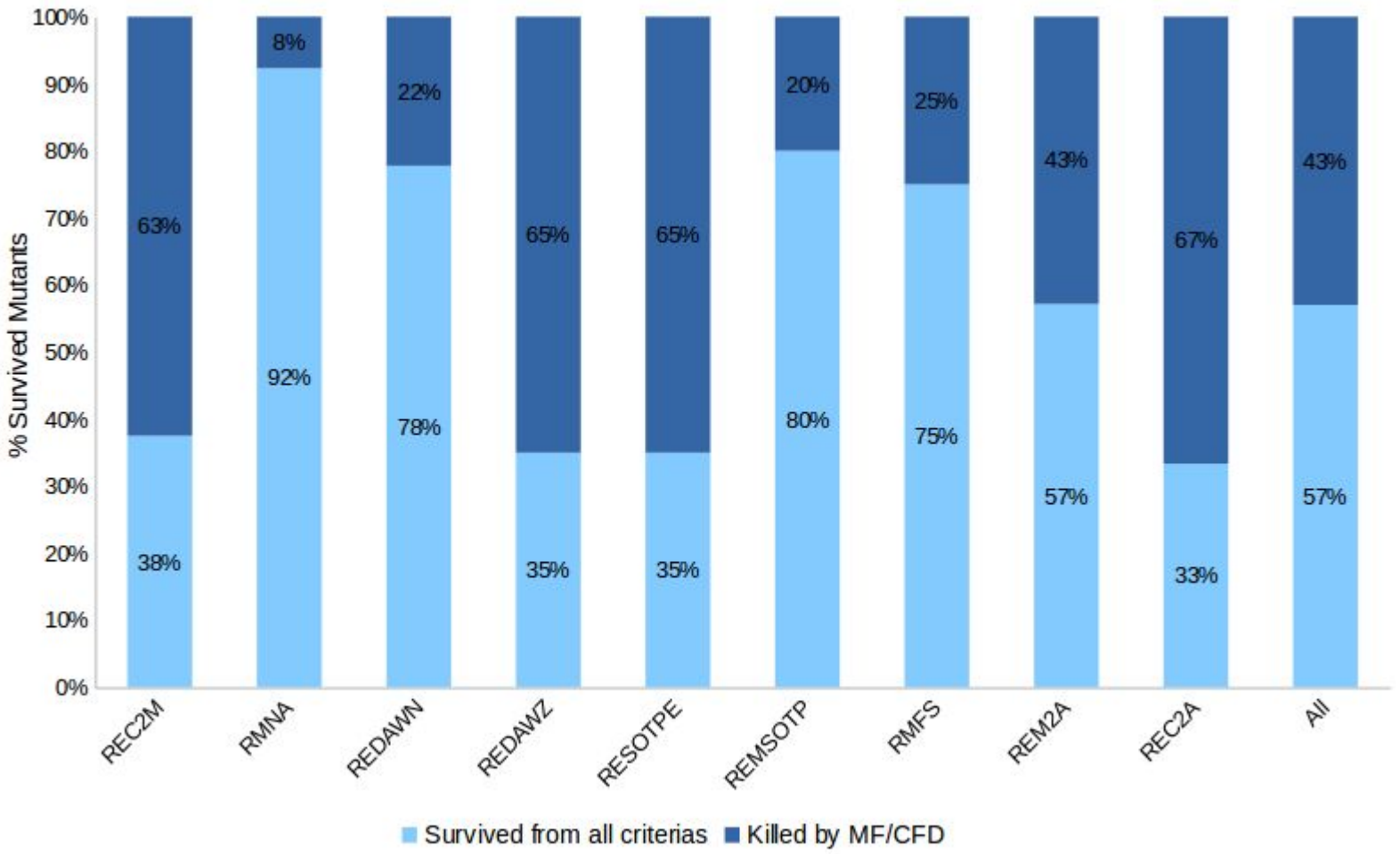
RQ1b How effective is each Memory Mutation Operator in inserting memory faults?

RQ1c What is the Mutation Score for the Traditional criterion applied against the Memory Mutants?

Category	Mutation Operator	Generated Mutants	Survived Mutants	Mutation Score
Uninitialized Memory Access	**REC2M**	30	25	0.167
	RMNA	39	21	0.462
Faulty Memory Allocation	**REDAWN**	65	12	0.815
	REDAWZ	63	35	0.444
	RESOTPE	48	28	0.417
	REMSOTP	5	5	0.000
Faulty Heap Management	**RMFS**	53	53	0.000
	REM2A	27	16	0.407
	REC2A	29	6	0.793
All		359	201	0.440

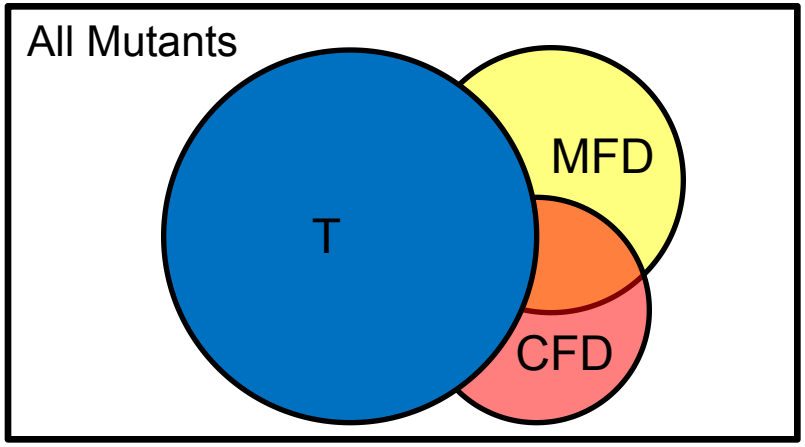
Results (RQ2)

RQ2 What is the reduction rate of survived mutants after introducing Memory Fault Detection and Control Flow Deviation criteria?



Results (RQ3)

RQ3 What is the relation between MFD and CFD criteria?

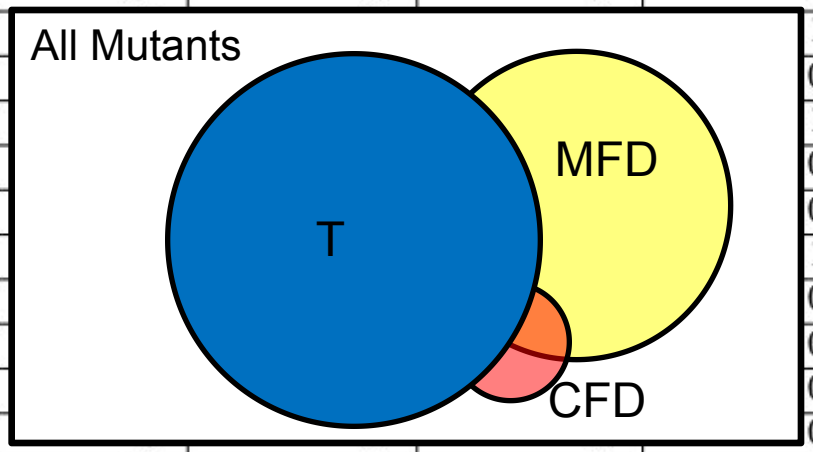


$$c_{MFD} = \frac{MFD - T - CFD}{MFD \bigcup CFD - T} \qquad c_{CFD} = \frac{CFD - T - MFD}{MFD \bigcup CFD - T}$$

Results (RQ3)

RQ3 What is the relation between MFD and CFD criteria?

PUT NO.	Number of mutants				c_{MFD}	c_{CFD}
	survived	killed by MFD/CFD	killed by MFD only	killed by CFD only		
1	37	9	4	2	0.444	0.222
2	29	29	25	0	0.862	0
3	37	6	6	0	1	0
4				1	0.5	0.5
5				0	1	0
6				1	0	1
7				0	0	0
8				0	1	0
9				1	0	1
10				0	1	0
11				0	1	0
12				0	0	0
13				0	1	0
14	12	6	4	2	0.667	0.333
15	3	2	2	0	1	0
16	9	3	2	1	0.667	0.333
All	201	91	76	8	0.835	0.088



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Conclusion & Extension

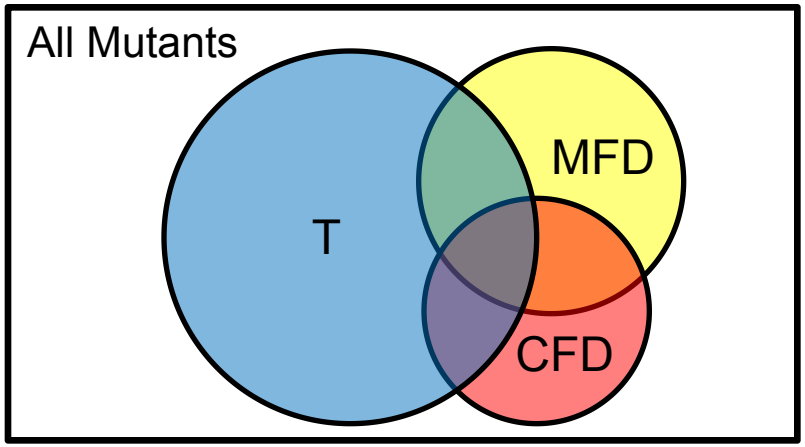
Proposed Memory Mutation Operators

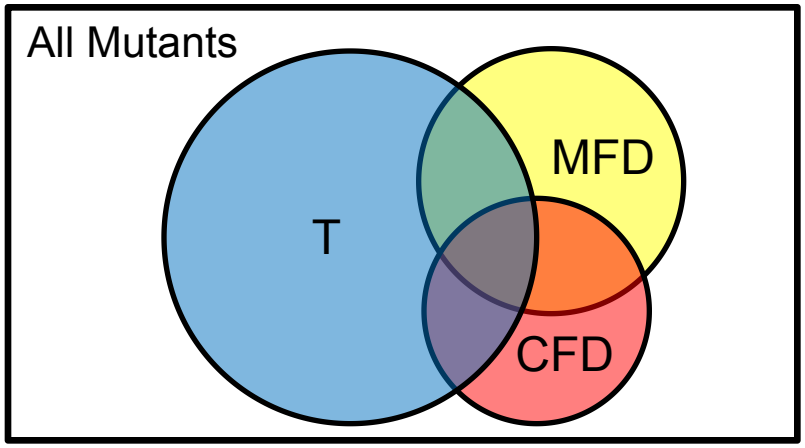
Introduced MFD & CFD, reduced survived mutants

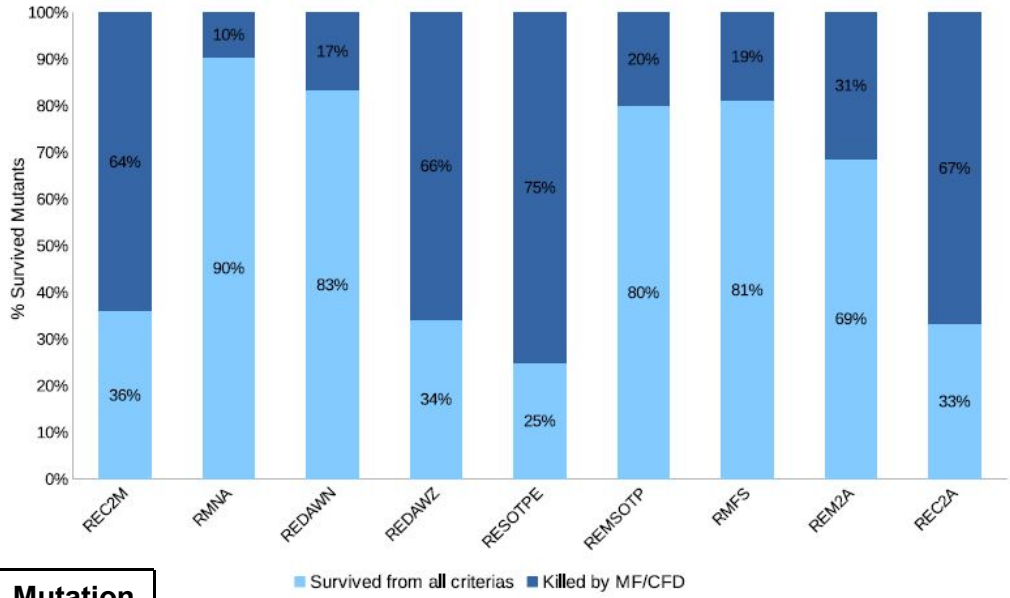
Conclusion & Extension

Compare with traditional operators

Extend the comparison between traditional strong killing criterion and MFD/CFD







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killed by MFD/CFD	killed by MFD only	killed by CFD only			
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29	25	0		0.862	0
6	6	0		1	0
2	1	1		0.5	0.5
5	5	0		1	0
1	0	1		0	1
0	0	0		0	0
8	8	0		1	0
1	0	1		0	1
4	4	0		1	0
13	13	0		1	0
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