

Linux Kernel v2.6.33.3 Configuration

File Edit Option Help

Option

- General setup
 - RCU Subsystem
 - Control Group support
 - Configure standard kernel features
 - Kernel Performance Events And Counters
 - GCOV-based kernel profiling
 - Enable loadable module support
 - Enable the block layer (NEW)
 - IO Schedulers
 - Processor type and features
 - Paravirtualized guest support
 - Power management and ACPI options
 - ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Interface) Support
 - SFI (Simple Firmware Interface) Support
 - CPU Frequency scaling
 - Memory power savings
 - Bus options (PCI etc.)
 - PCCard (PCMCIA/CardBus) support
 - Support for PCI Hotplug
 - Executable file formats / Emulations
 - Networking support
 - Networking options
 - Network packet filtering framework
 - Core Netfilter Configuration
 - IP virtual server support
 - IP: Netfilter Configuration
 - IPv6: Netfilter Configuration
 - DECnet: Netfilter Configuration
- Prompt for development and/or incomplete code/driver
- Local version - append to kernel release:
 - Automatically append version information to the version string
- Kernel compression mode
 - Gzip
 - Bzip2
 - LZMA
 - LZO
- Support for paging of anonymous memory (swap)
- System V IPC
- POSIX Message Queues
- BSD Process Accounting
 - BSD Process Accounting version 3 file format
- Export task/process statistics through netlink (EXPERIMENTAL)
 - Enable per-task delay accounting (EXPERIMENTAL)
 - Enable extended accounting over taskstats (EXPERIMENTAL)
 - Enable per-task storage I/O accounting (EXPERIMENTAL)
- Auditing support

General setup

Consistency Maintenance: Propagation



File Edit View Build Tools Help

Configuration

- + Redboot for FR-V options
- + Global build options
- + Redboot HAL options
- + eCos HAL current
- + I/O sub-system current
- + Serial device drivers current
- + Infrastructure current
- + eCos kernel current
- + Dynamic memory allocation current
- + ISO C and POSIX infrastructure current
- + ISO C library current
- + Math library current
- + POSIX compatibility layer current
- + uITRON compatibility layer current
- + Watchdog IO device current
- + Wallclock device current
- + Common error code support current
- + POSIX File IO compatibility layer current
- + Basic networking framework current
- + DNS client current
- + Compute CRCs current
- + Measure the current CPU load current
- + Simple Network Time Protocol Client (SNTP) current
- + FLASH device drivers current
- + RAM filesystem current
- + ROM filesystem current
- + JFFS2 filesystem current

Item	Conflict	Property

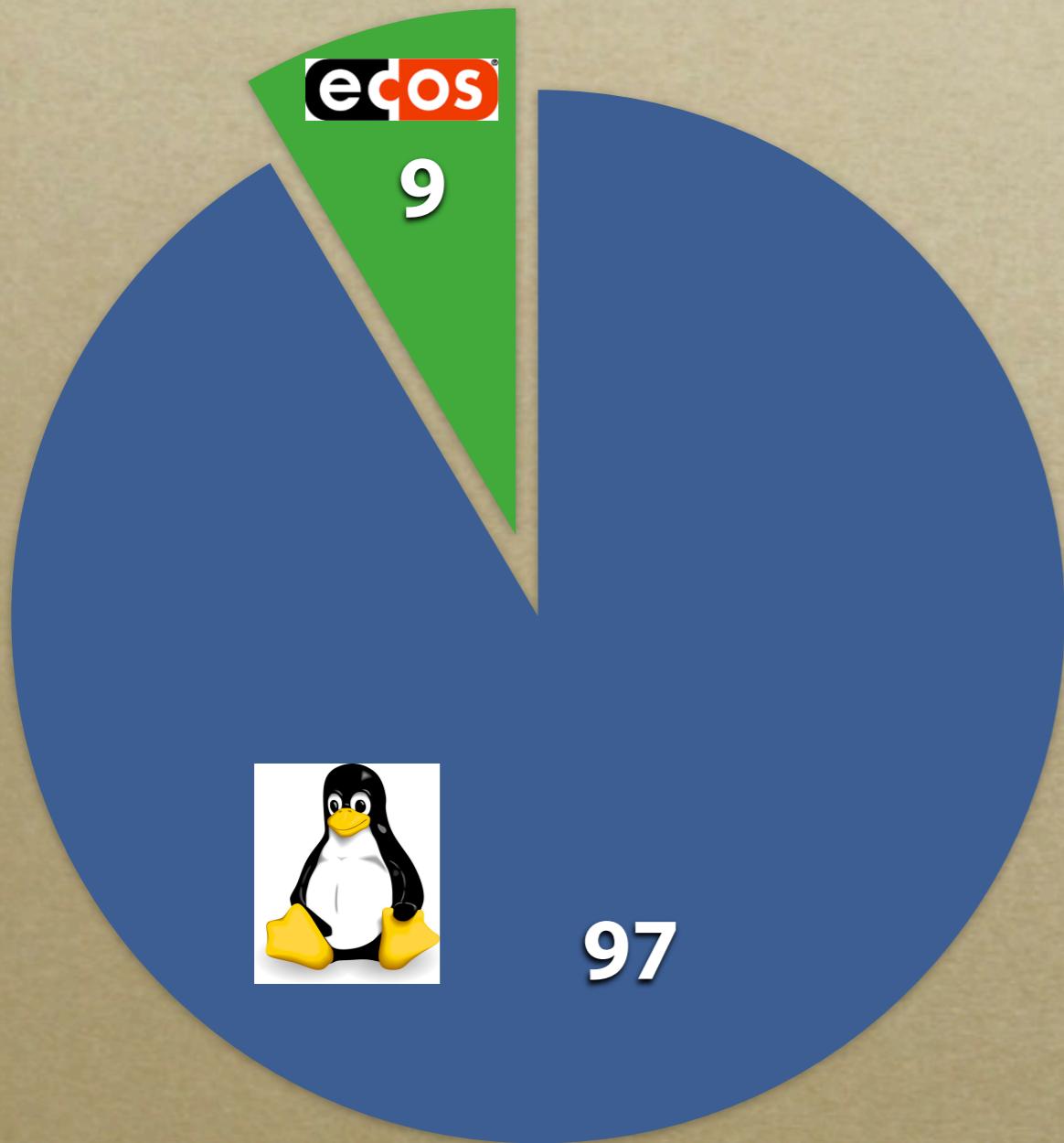
Property	Value
URL	ref/ecos-ref.html

The root node for all configurable items

Consistency Maintenance: Propagation

Conflict Resolution

Challenges



Activating inactive features
Fix incompleteness

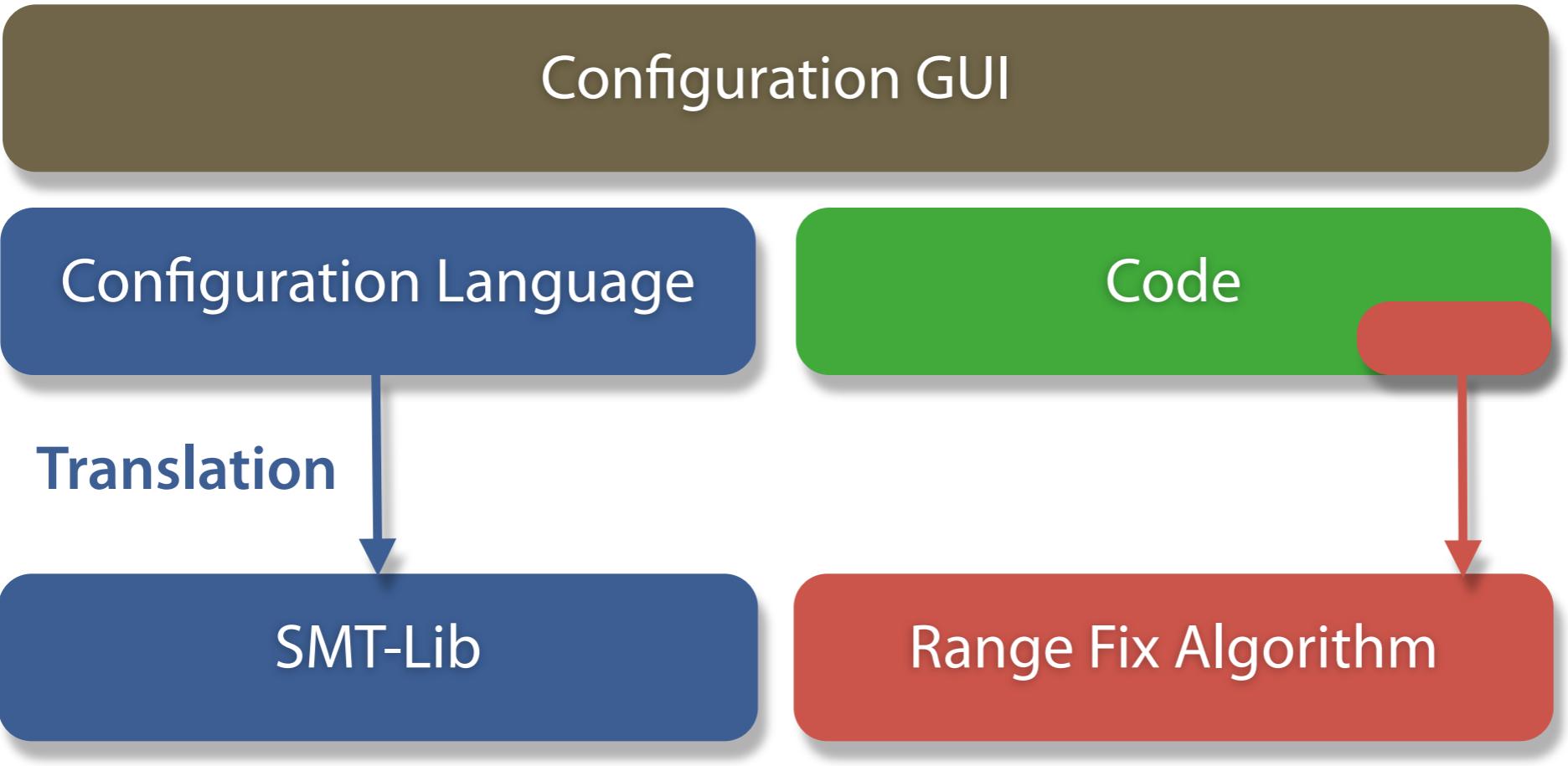
Configurator

Configuration GUI

Configuration Language

Code

Configurator



Configuration			Item	Conflict	Property
Object Pool Configuration	v3_0		Pre_Allocation_Size	Unsatisfied	Requires Pre_Allocation_Size <= Object_Pool_Size
Buffer Size (KB)	4				
Object Size (Byte)	512				
Object Pool Size	8				
Use Pre-Allocation					
Pre-Allocation Size	10				
Allocation Time					
Startup					
First Access					
Idle					

10 <= 8

		Property	Value
Object Pool Size	8	Value	8
Use Pre-Allocation		Default	8
Pre-Allocation Size	10	Flavor	data
Allocation Time		Calculated	Buffer_Size * 1024 / Object_Size
Startup			
First Access			
Idle			

Use_Pre_Allocation -> (Pre_Allocation_Size <= Buffer_Size * 1024 / Object_Size)

Configuration	
Object Pool Configuration	v3_0
Buffer Size (KB)	4
Object Size (Byte)	512
Object Pool Size	8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use Pre-Allocation	
Pre-Allocation Size	10
Allocation Time	
<input type="checkbox"/> Startup	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> First Access	
<input type="checkbox"/> Idle	

Item	Conflict	Property
Pre_Allocation_Size	Unsatisfied	Requires Pre_Allocation_Size <= Object_Pool_Size
Property	Value	
Value	10	
Default	10	
Flavor	data	
Requires	Pre_Allocation_Size <= Object_Pool_Size	
DefaultValue	10	

Use_Pre_Allocation -> (Pre_Allocation_Size <= Buffer_Size * 1024 / Object_Size)

Fixes

Decrease Pre_Allocation_Size
Increase Buffer_Size
Decrease Object_Size
Disable Use_Pre_Allocation

By how much?

Overview

Typed variables

Pre_Allocation_Size: Int
Buffer_Size: Int
Object_Size: Int
Use_Pre_Allocation: Bool

Assigned values

Pre_Allocation_Size = 10
Buffer_Size = 4
Object_Size = 512
Use_Pre_Allocation = true

Logic constraint

Use_Pre_Allocation -> (...)

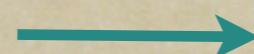
Fix Generator

Complete fix list

Pre_Allocation_Size ≤ 8
Buffer_Size ≥ 5
Object_Size $\leq 409,6$
Use_Pre_Allocation = false

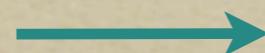
Constraint violation

$V : \{m:\text{Bool}, a:\text{Int}, b:\text{Int} \}$



Typed variables

$e : \{m=\text{true}, a=6, b=5 \}$



Configuration (assignment)

$c : (m \rightarrow a > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (a < b)$



Violated constraint

Range Fixe

Assignment
Unit

Range
Unit

[$m := \text{false}$, $b : b > 10$]



Range Fix

$[(a,b) : a > 10 \wedge a < b]$



Range Fix

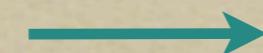
Constraint violation

$V : \{m:\text{Bool}, a:\text{Int}, b:\text{Int} \}$



Typed variables

$e : \{m=\text{true}, a=6, b=5\}$



Configuration (assignment)

$c : (m \rightarrow a > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (a < b)$

Correct All the configuration that can be produced
satisfy the constraint \rightarrow Violated Constraint

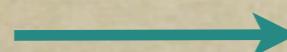
Minimality of variables
Range Fixe

A fix should change a minimal set of
variables

Maximality of ranges

The range of a fix should be maximal

Fix generation algorithm

1. Find minimal diagnoses  HS-DAG algorithm

Hard constraint (c)

$$(m \rightarrow a > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (a < b)$$

Soft constraints (e)

[1] $m = \text{true}$

[2] $a = 6$

[3] $b = 5$

Fix generation algorithm

1. Find minimal diagnoses  HS-DAG algorithm

Hard constraint (c)

$$(m \rightarrow a > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (a < b)$$

Soft constraints (e)

[1] $m = \text{true}$

[2] $a = 6$

[3] $b = 5$

Fix generation algorithm

HS-DAG algorithm

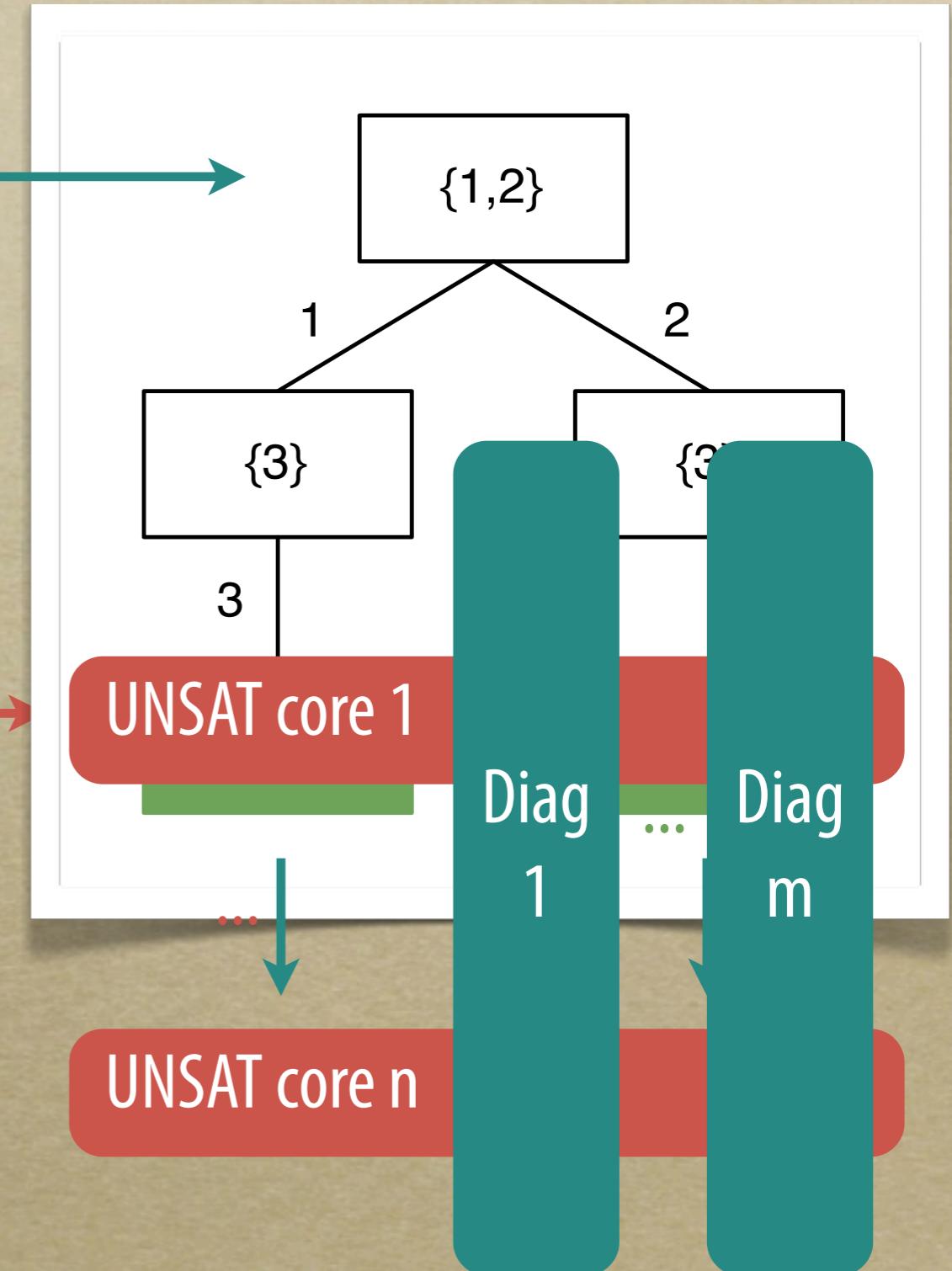
Hard constraint (c)

$$(m \rightarrow a > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (a < b)$$

Soft constraints (e)

- [1] $m = \text{true}$
- [2] $a = 6$
- [3] $b = 5$

UNSAT cores?



Fix generation algorithm

1. Find minimal diagnoses \longrightarrow HS-DAG algorithm



2. Replace unchanged variables $\{m = \text{true}, b=5\}$  Replace a
 $(m \rightarrow 6 > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (6 < b)$

Fix generation algorithm

1. Find minimal diagnoses $\longrightarrow \{m = \text{true}, b=5\}$



2. Replace unchanged variables $\longrightarrow (m \rightarrow 6 > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (6 < b)$



3. Generate the fixes

$$(m \rightarrow 6 > 10) \wedge (\neg m \rightarrow b > 10) \wedge (6 < b)$$

$$(\neg m \vee 6 > 10) \wedge (m \vee b > 10) \wedge (6 < b)$$

$$(\neg m) \wedge (b > 10) \wedge (6 < b)$$

$$(\neg m) \wedge (b > 10)$$

simplifying

CNF

folding + simpl.

merging

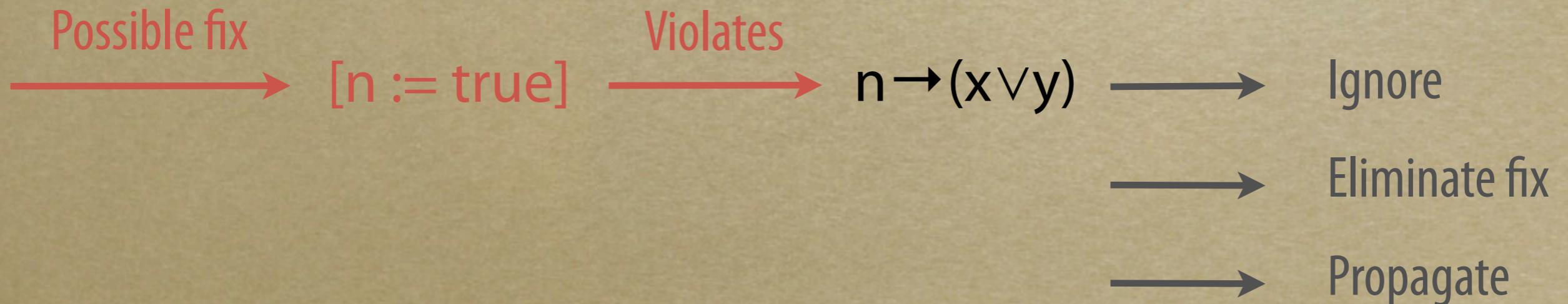
Multi-Constraint violation

$V : \{m:\text{Bool}, n:\text{Bool}, x:\text{Bool}, y:\text{Bool}, z:\text{Bool} \}$

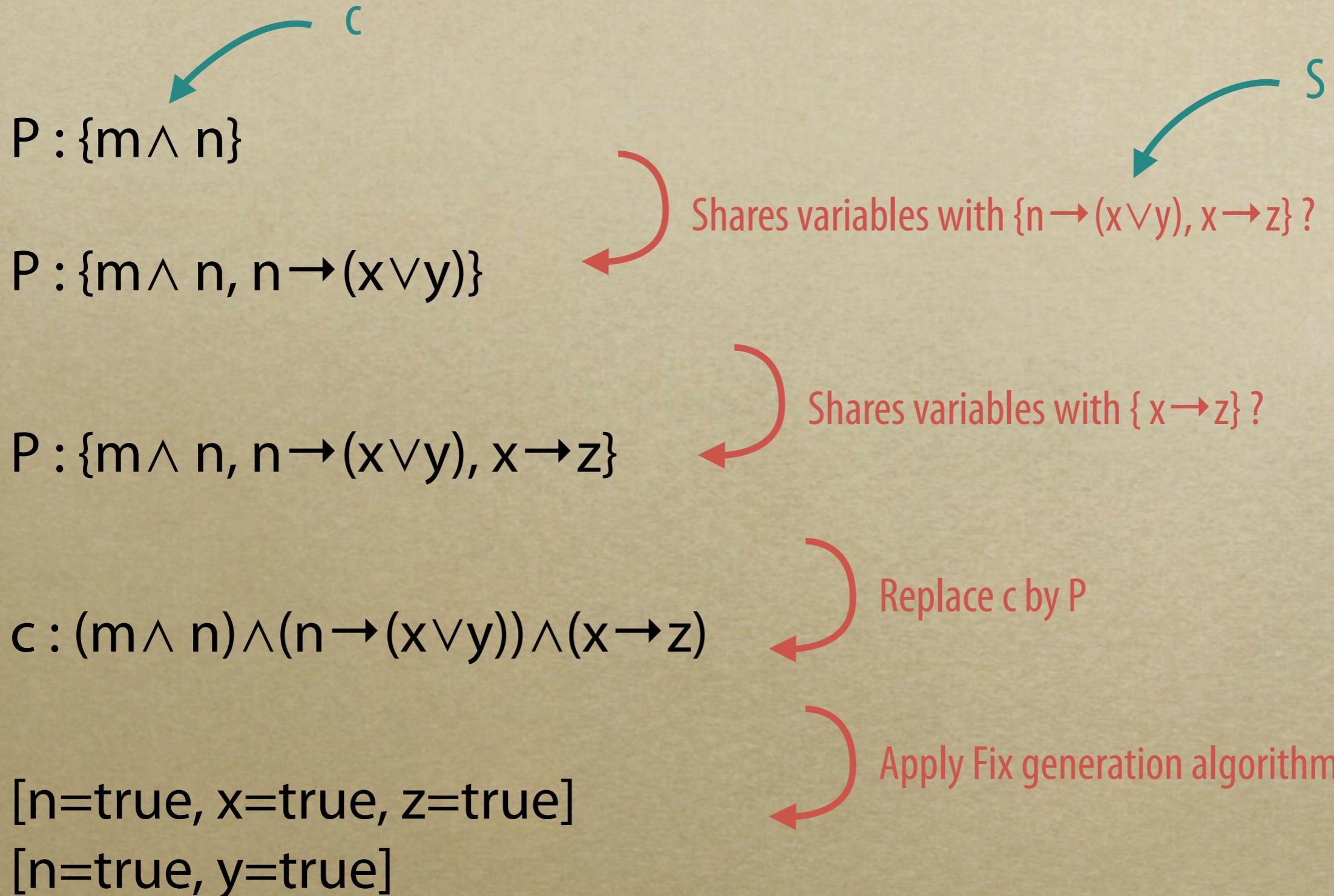
$e : \{m=\text{true}, n=\text{false}, x=\text{false}, y=\text{false}, z=\text{false}\}$

$c : (m \wedge n)$

$S : \{n \rightarrow (x \vee y), x \rightarrow z\}$  Satisfied constraints

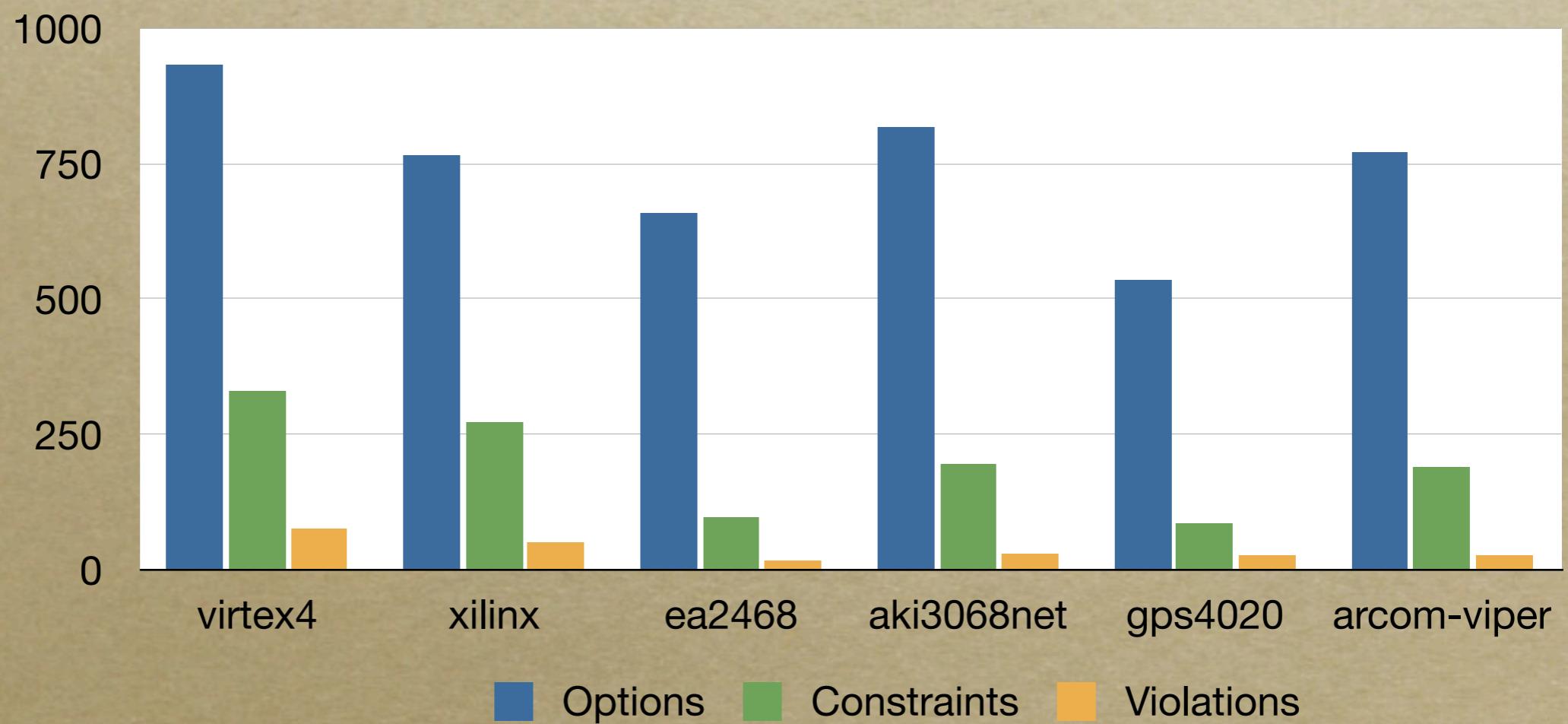


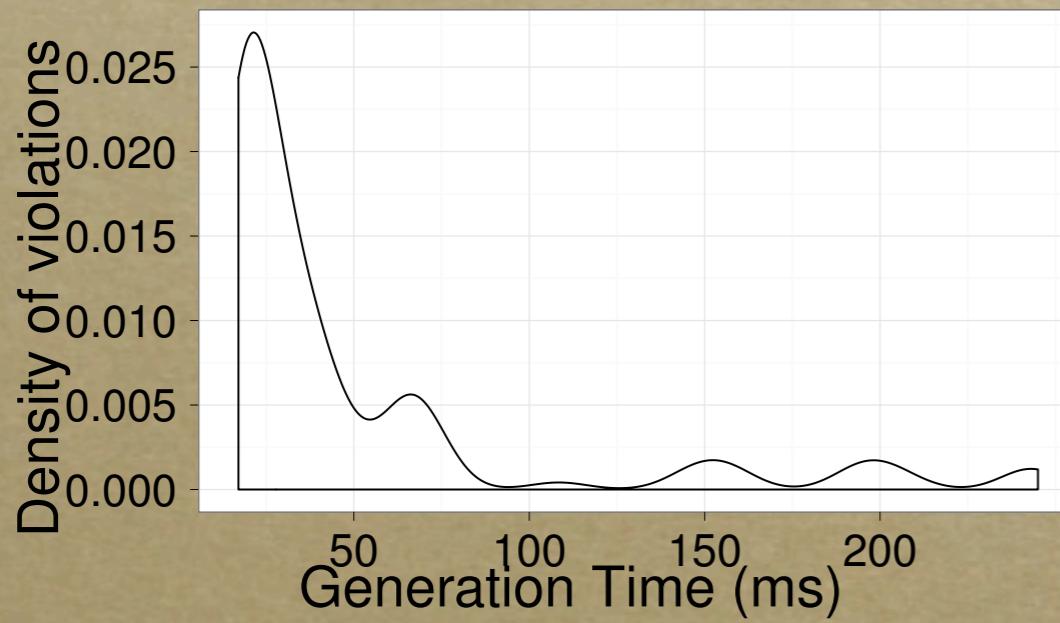
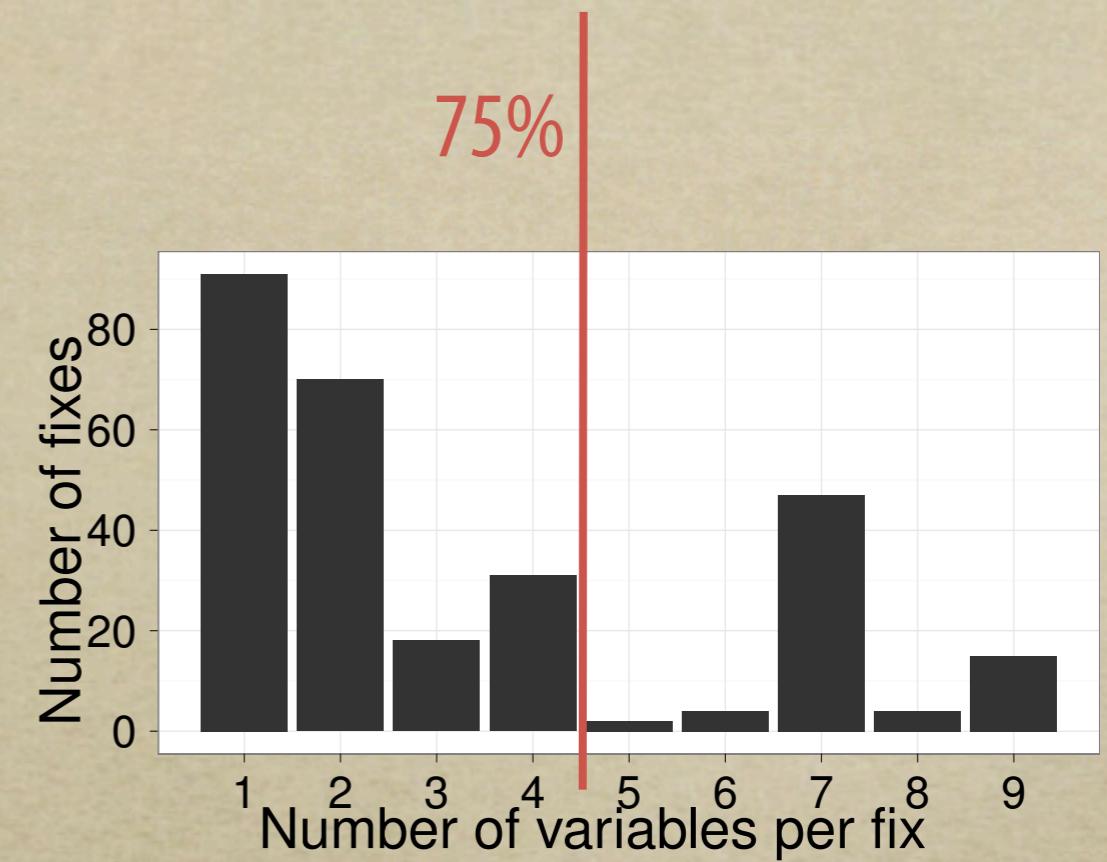
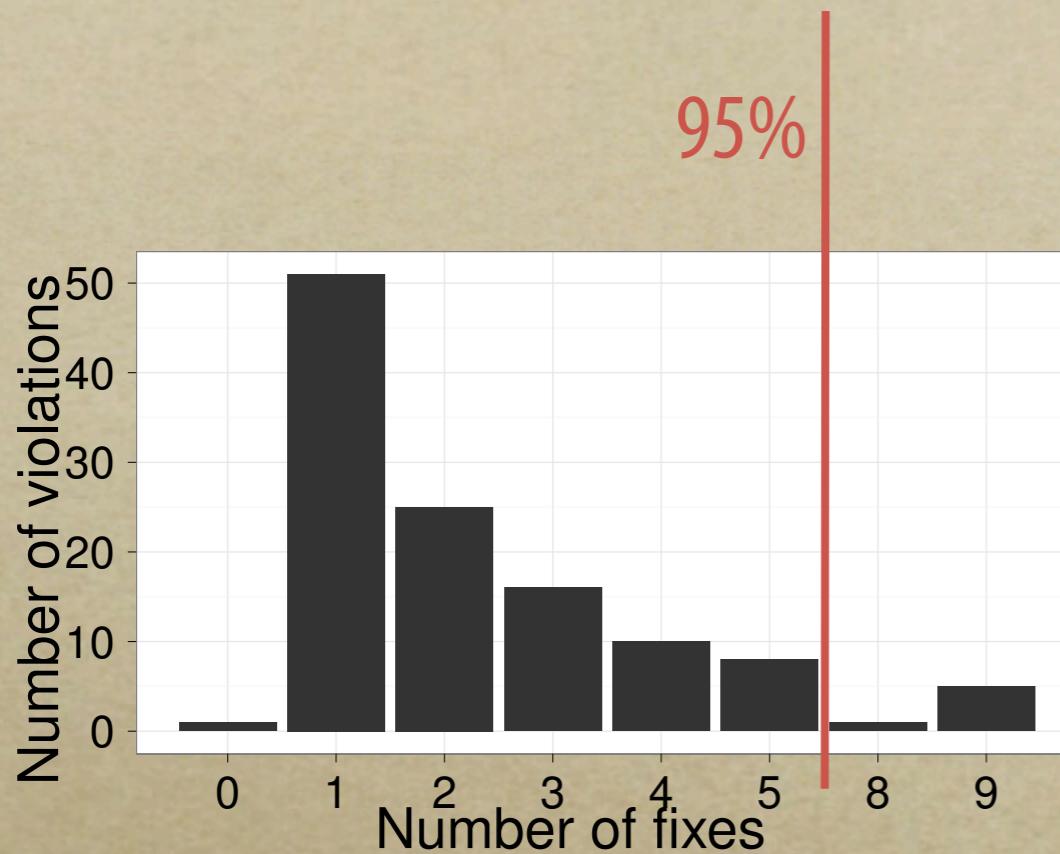
Fix generation algorithm with propagation



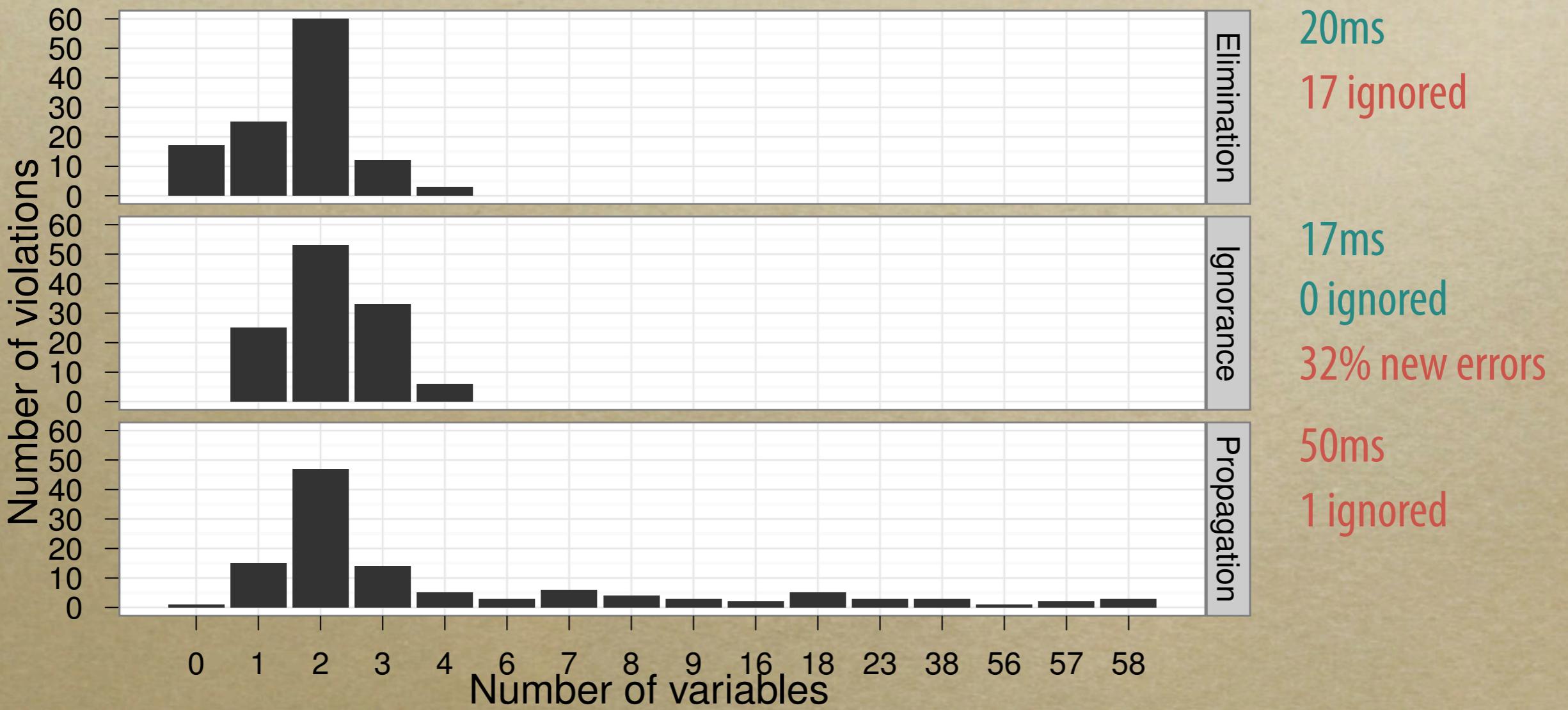


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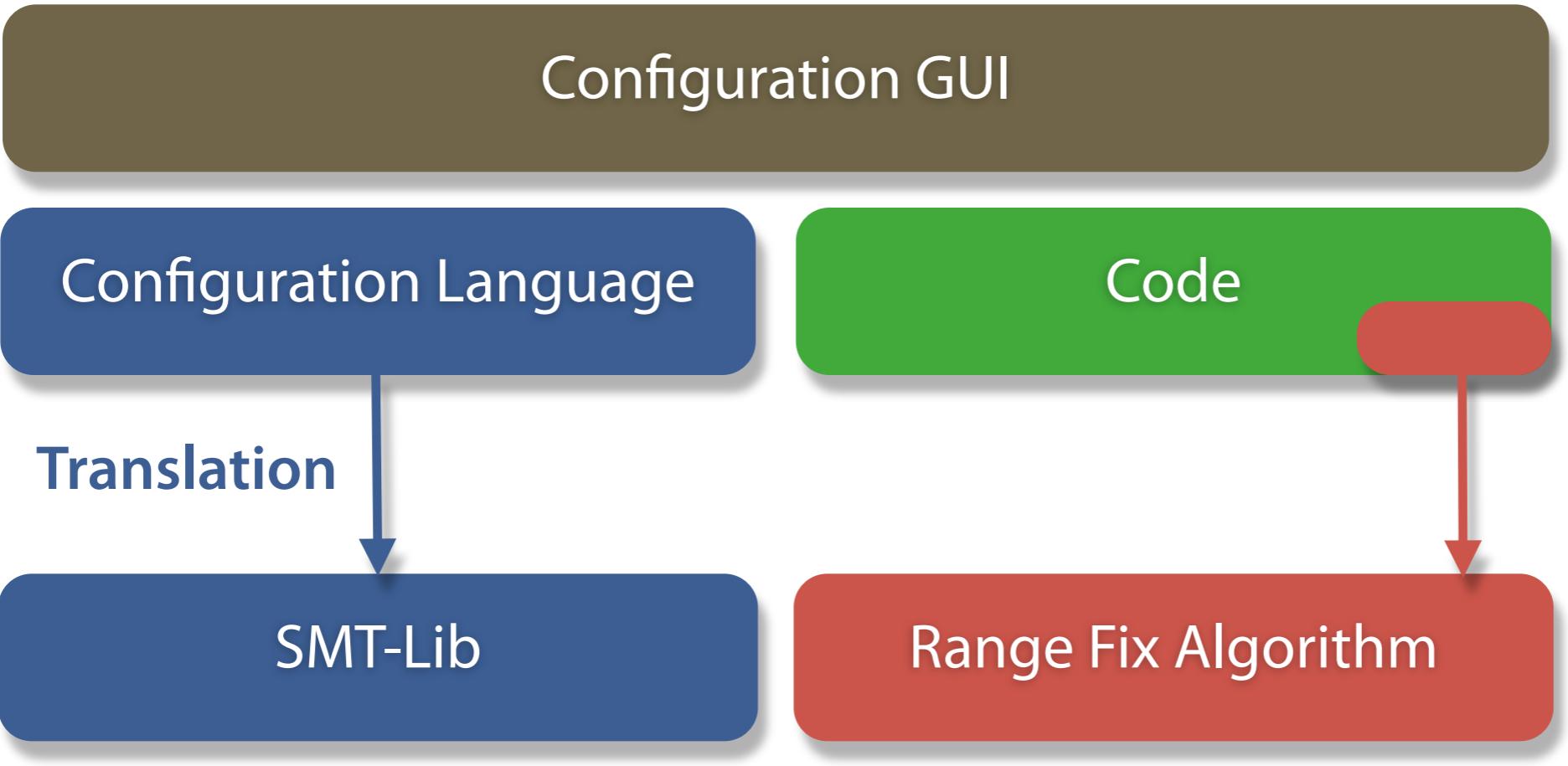




73% coverage of error resolution by configtool
100% coverage of error resolution by our tool



Configurator



Configurator

Configuration GUI

Configuration Language

Code



root@amd64testbox:/usr/src/linux
.config - Linux/x86_64 2.6.39-gentoo-r3 Kernel Configuration

USB Network Adapters

Arrow keys navigate the menu. <Enter> selects submenus --->. Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pressing <Y> includes, <N> excludes, <M> modularizes features. Press <Esc><Esc> to exit, <?> for Help, </> for Search. Legend: [*] built-in [] excluded <M> module < >

```
< > USB CATC NetMate-based Ethernet device support (EXPERIMENTAL)
< > USB KLSI KL5USB101-based ethernet device support
< > USB Pegasus/Pegasus-II based ethernet device support
< > USB RTL8150 based ethernet device support (EXPERIMENTAL)
<M> Multi-purpose USB Networking Framework
< > ASIX AX88xxx Based USB 2.0 Ethernet Adapters
-M- CDC Ethernet support (smart devices such as cable modems)
<M> CDC EEM support
<M> CDC NCM support (NEW)
< > Davicom DM9601 based USB 1.1 10/100 ethernet devices (NEW)
< > SMSC LAN75XX based USB 2.0 gigabit ethernet devices (NEW)
< > SMSC LAN95XX based USB 2.0 10/100 ethernet devices (NEW)
< > GeneSys GL620USB-A based cables (NEW)
< > NetChip 1080 based cables (Laplink, ...)
< > Prolific PL-2301/2302 based cables (NEW)
< > MosChip MCS7830 based Ethernet adapters (NEW)
<M> Host for RNDIS and ActiveSync devices (EXPERIMENTAL)
< > Simple USB Network Links (CDC Ethernet subset)
< > Sharp Zaurus (stock ROMs) and compatible
< > Conexant CX82310 USB ethernet port (NEW)
< > Intellon PLC based usb adapter (NEW)
< > Apple iPhone USB Ethernet driver
< > USB-to-WWAN Driver for Sierra Wireless modems (NEW)
< > LG VL600 modem dongle (NEW)
```

<Select> < Exit > < Help >



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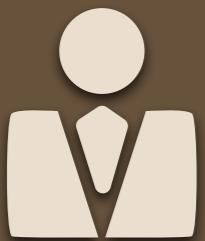
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CO2, benefit in kind and mpg figures may vary according to optional equipment.



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SHORT DEMO

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▼ MY MODEL

Body Shape □ □ □

Measurement System US System ▼

Height 5' 5"

Weight 120

Bust Size small-medium ▼

Waist well-defined ▼

Adjust My Figure - 0 +

Features ▶ Younger ▶ More Mature

Eyes ▶ Almond ▶ Round

Nose ▶ Wider ▶ Narrower

Lips ▶ Thinner ▶ Fuller

Hair Color □ □ □ □ □

Hair Style □ □ □ □ □ □

SAVE SHOP FOR LOOKS

▶ MY FACE ▶ MY USER ID ▶ BACKGROUND

RECENTLY TRIED-ON ▶ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Unify

Software & Product Configuration



A. Hubaux



K. Czarnecki



C. Drescher



V. Ganesh



P. Heymans



L. Hvam



D. Jannach



T. Mannisto



L. Murta



T. Nguyen



M. Zanker



Knowledge Modelling



Automated reasoning



Complexity

Life cycle coverage

Knowledge evolution



?

Knowledge Modelling



Automated reasoning

Complexity

Life cycle coverage

Knowledge evolution

Knowledge Modelling



Automated reasoning

Dagstuhl Seminar submitted

Complexity

Life cycle coverage

Knowledge evolution